

國立台灣大學政治學研究所教學大綱

九十八學年度第二學期

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會談地點：東亞民主計畫會議室
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選舉研究專題

(Seminar on Election Studies)

壹、課程簡介：

從 1940 年代開始，Lazarsfeld, Berelson 等人即開始有系統地研究選民的投票行為，至今已超過半個世紀，累積了非常豐富的理論、研究方法與經驗資料。本課程的目標就是要介紹這些重要且有趣的經驗理論與研究發現，期望同學將來能熟悉各種選舉研究的方法，以及利用各項選舉研究的資料庫。

本課程的重點，將分成二個部分。第一個部分是從選民的角度出發，探討民意的本質與投票行為，例如對選民認知能力的假定，影響投票抉擇的因素，包括選民個人的經社背景、團體認同（主要是政黨認同、括階級投票與族群認同）、議題取向、候選人評價與社會關係網絡對投票抉擇的影響，還有策略性與分裂投票的問題，最後提及政黨的解組與重構過程。第二個部分是從選舉制度的角度出發，探討各種選舉制度的設計，以及選舉制度的後果。

貳、課程要求與評分標準：

所有選課同學必需先閱讀每週指定的文獻，準時上課，關掉手機，並積極參與課堂討論。本課程每週將指定二位以上的同學提出口頭報告，並需作成一份約 1500 字左右的讀書報告（除整理文章主要的論點外，尚須包含對它理論與發法上的批判），於課堂上提出給同學參考，其餘同學必須針對每週指定閱讀的文獻，提出一個以上的問題。此外，所有選修者必需針對個別研究興趣，選定上課某個主題做更深入的探討與分析（題目要與老師討論後才決定），於學期結束後一週（注意：逾時不候），繳交一份約一萬字左右的期末報告（扣除註釋與參考書目）。同學參與課堂討論情況佔學期總分的 20%，口頭報告佔學期總分的 30%，期末書面報告佔學期總分的 50%。

參、課程進度：

第一週(2/25)：Introduction

第二週(3/4)：Historical Perspectives

Lewis-Beck, Michael S., William G. Jacoby, Helmut Norpoth and Herbert Weisberg. 2008. *The American Voter Revisited*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan University Press. Pp. 3-18

Heath, Anthony, Stephen Fisher, and Shawna Smith. 2005. "The Globalization of Public Opinion research." *Annual Review of Political Science*, 8: 297-333.

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第三週(3/11)：Theoretical Approaches to the Study of Voting Behavior

Lewis-Beck, Michael S., William G. Jacoby, Helmut Norpoth and Herbert Weisberg. 2008. *The American Voter Revisited*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan University Press. Pp. 19-28.

Arzheimer, Kai and Jocelyn Evans. 2008. The Evolving Study of Electoral Behavior." In *Electoral Behavior*, Vol. I, eds. Kai Arzheimer and Jocelyn Evans. London: Sage. Pp. xix-xxvii.

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第四週(3/18)：The Nature of Public Opinion

- Kinder, Donald R. 2003. "Belief System after Converse." In *Electoral Democracy*, eds. Michael B. MacKuen and George Rabinowitz. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press. Pp: 13-47.
- Kuklinski, James H. and Buddy Peyton. 2007. "Belief Systems and Political Decision Making." In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*, eds. Russell J. Dalton and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp. 45-64.
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第五週(3/25) : Voting Turnout

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第六週(4/1) : Party Identity and its Change

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第七週(4/8)：專題演講

第八週(4/15)：Issue Voting

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第九週(4/22)：專題演講

第十週(4/29)：Candidate Evaluation

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第十一週(5/6)：Social Cleavages

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第十二週(5/13)：Ticket Splitting and Strategic Voting

- Burden, Barry C. and David C. Kimball. 2001. A New Approach to the Study of Divided Government.” In *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 4nd eds. Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg. Washington, D. C.: CQ Press. Pp301-321.
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第十三週(5/20) Dealignment, Realignment, and Cleavage Mobilization

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第十四週(5/27) : Party Nationalization

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第十五週(6/3) : Electoral Rules(I): Plurality-Majority system verse PR system

- Cusack, Thomas R. Torben Iversen, and David Soskice. 2007. "Economic Interests and the Origins of Electoral Systems." *American Political Science Review*, 101(3): 373-391.
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第十六週(6/10) : Electoral Rules(II): The STV and SNTV

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第十七週(6/17) : Electoral Rules(III): Mixed Electoral Systems

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第十八週(6/24)： 繳交期末報告

Happy Summer Vacation!