

Seminar on Sociology of Gender

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上課時間: 週一 3:30—6:20

上課地點：社會系館 318 教室

關於這門課

九零年代台灣的性別研究，在某個程度上已經隨著性別議題主流化、學院建制化的過程而逐漸成為社會學的主要課題，也有越來越多的碩博士論文投入性別研究。當前我們面對的主要挑戰，不再只是看見性別，而是如何深化性別研究，超越把性別加進去攪一攪 (add gender in) 的分析方式，我們需要對於性別的概念進行更精確的理論界定，同時，反省西方中心的概念工具，進而探究在不同的社會、文化與歷史脈絡中，性別作為壓迫結構、社會建構以及主體實作等不同層次的在地經驗。

本課程內容分為兩大部份，第一部份涵蓋女性主義理論對於 sex 與 gender 的不同理論觀點與概念化方式，包括七零年代探討父權起源的經典文獻、八零年代的女性主義立場論，俗民方法論傳統下對性別實作的強調，以及九零年代從後現代、後殖民主義出發對於主體與差異政治的反思。第二部份的重點強調從交織(intersecting) 的理論觀點探討性別化的差異經驗與主體位置，涉及母職、陽剛氣質、異性戀霸權、社會主義、殖民與國族主義等制度。

來上課的人

我們不崇尚高空比武式的讀書比賽，而希望看到大家在閱讀的過程中跟自己關切的議題、或是未來研究的主題，能有互動和對話。基本要求是：一定要讀書，無

故不缺席。每個人都要事先閱讀相關文獻，並輪流主持討論、報告解讀文本。本課程以十五人為限，人數有餘裕時可開放旁聽，旁聽生不是 free-rider，請同樣繳交心得與參與口頭報告。

每週都要針對指定閱讀教材繳交一到兩頁的閱讀心得。閱讀心得的內容應包括該文的主要論點(注意不是翻譯，而是指出作者問的問題、對話的對象、運用的資料、回答的方式、以及其理論的意義)，你的看法(有哪些同意與不同意的地方、對你有怎樣的啟發)，以及想要進一步討論的問題。請在上課當天中午前用紙本交到我的系辦信箱(請務必打字,且勿用電子版傳送)。每週輪流由一位同學紀錄課堂討論，以作為大家的參考。

分數怎麼算

1. 課堂參與討論、分組報告、輪流紀錄 30%
2. 每週閱讀心得 (600-1000 字) 30%
3. 期末書評報告 40%：請選擇一個主題，根據相關的至少兩本專書或四篇期刊論文(其中至多一篇/本與課堂讀物重疊，國內外中英文皆可)，從交織的理論角度，討論這些文本在分析上的優點與缺點，以及值得開展的分析問題。文長為 4000-5000 字，超過部份不予計分。

唸些什麼書

(打*號的書請自行準備，其餘請到誠品影印店購買讀本)

9/10 Week 1 Introduction

藍佩嘉，2008 <性別社會學在台灣：從隱晦微光到建制深耕>《群學爭鳴：台灣社會學的回顧》，謝國雄編，台北：群學。

I. Theorizing Sex and Gender

9/17 Week 2 Patriarchy and Sex/Gender System

Rubin, Gayle. 1975. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the Political Economy of Sex"

Toward an Anthropology of Women, edited by Rayna R. Reiter, pp. 157-210.
Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1988. "Bargaining with Patriarchy" *Gender & Society* 2(3): 274-290.

9/24 Week 3 Standpoint Theory

Smith, Dorothy E. 1987. "A Sociology for Women." Pp. 49-104 in *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1986. "Learning from the Outsider Within: The Sociological Significance of Black Feminist Thought." *Social Problems* 33: 14-32.

10/1 Week 4 Problematizing "Sex"

Kessler, Suzanne J. and Wendy McKenna. 1985. *Gender: An Ethnomethodological Approach*. Chicago: The University of Chicago. Ch. 1, 2, 5.

10/8 Week 5 From Sex Role to Gendered Practice

Connell, R.W. 1987. *Gender and Power: Society, the Person, and Sexual Politics*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Ch. 3, 8.

10/15 Week 6 Doing Gender and Difference

West, C. & D. H. Zimmerman. 2002. "Doing Gender." in *Doing Gender, Doing Difference: Inequality, Power, and Institutional Change*. New York: Routledge. (originally published in 1987) · Pp.3-24.

West, C. & S. Fenstermaker. 2002. "Doing Difference." in *Doing Gender, Doing Difference: Inequality, Power, and Institutional Change*. New York: Routledge. Pp.55-80.

10/22 Week 7 Problematizing "Gender"

Nicholson, Linda. 1995. "Interpreting Gender." In *Social Postmodernism: Beyond Identity Politics*, edited by Linda Nicholson and Steven Seidman. Cambridge University Press.

Joan Scott, 1988. "Gender: a Useful Category of Historical Analysis." *Gender and the Politics of History*. NY: Columbia University.

10/29 Week 8 Deconstructing "Third World Women"

Mohanty, Chandra. 1991. "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses." In *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, edited by C. Mohanty, A. Russo and L. Torres. Indiana University Press.

Ong, Aihwa. 1994. "Colonization and Modernity: Feminist Representations of Women in Non-Western Societies." In *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*, edited by A. Herrmann and A. Stewart. Westview Press.

11/5 老師出國開會，停課一週

II. Intersecting Differences and Inequalities

11/12 Week 9 How to Analyze Intersectionality

McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The Complexity of Intersectionality." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 30:1771-1800.

Choo, Hae Yeon and Myra Marx Ferree. 2006. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusion, Interactions and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." *Sociological Theory* 28 (2): 129-149.

11/19 Week 10 Motherhoods

Hays, Sharon. 1996. *The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Ch. 5, 6 (pp. 97-151).

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. 1992. *Death without Weeping: The Violence of Everyday Life in Brazil*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Ch. 8 (pp. 340-399).

11/26 Week 11 Femininities

*Salzinger, Leslie. 2003. *Genders in Production: Making Workers in Mexico's Global Factories*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

12/3 Week 12 Masculinities

Connell, R. and James W. Messerschmidt. 2005. 'Hegemonic masculinity: rethinking the concept', *Gender & Society* 19: 829-859.

Allison, Anne. 1994. *Nightwork: Sexuality, Pleasure, and Corporate Masculinity in a Tokyo Hostess Club*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press. Pp. 143-204.

12/10 Week 13 Gender and Sexuality

*Posco, C.J. 2007. *Dude, You're a Fag: Masculinity and Sexuality in High School*. University of California Press.

12/17 Week 14 Gender and Socialism

*Rofel, Lisa. 2006 [1999]. <<另類的現代性：改革開放時代中國性別化的渴望>>，江蘇人民出版社 (*Other Modernities: Gendered Yearning in China after Socialism*. Berkeley: University of California Press).

導論請讀英文版，附讀本中

12/24 Week 15 Gender and Muslim

*Mahmood, Saba. 2005. *Politics of Piety: The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Ch.1, 2, 4, 5.

12/31 連假停課

1/7 Week 16 準備期末報告

請於 1/14 下午五點前將期末報告繳交至老師系辦信箱