

Sociology of Gender: Conceptualization and Analysis

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上課時間: 週三 3:30—6:20

上課地點：社會系館 110 教室

關於這門課

九零年代台灣的性別研究，在某個程度上已經隨著性別議題主流化、學院建制化的過程而逐漸成為社會學的主要課題，也有越來越多的碩博士論文投入性別研究。當前我們面對的主要挑戰，不再只是看見性別，而是如何深化性別研究，超越把性別加進去攪一攪 (add gender in) 的分析方式，我們需要對於性別的概念進行更精確的理論界定，以及發展出有效的分析工具，來探究性別作為壓迫結構、社會建構以及主體實作等不同層次的展現。

本課程內容分為兩大部份，第一部份涵蓋女性主義理論對於 sex 與 gender 的不同理論觀點與概念化方式，包括七零年代探討父權起源的經典文獻、八零年代的女性主義立場論，俗民方法論傳統下的對於性別實作的強調，以及九零年代從後現代、後殖民主義出發對於女性主體、差異政治的反思。第二部份，我們針對性別研究的重要主題，選擇若干書籍與文章進行閱讀，課程的重點在於學習如何運用理論工具來分析性別化的社會日常生活，我們將剖析這些作品如何形成研究問題、發展理論概念、收集資料與詮釋分析。在整個學期裡，除了對文本的了解，我們將比較這些文獻具有怎樣不同的內含價值、理論傳統、方法論預設，以及跟社會學文獻的承繼或對話關係。指定閱讀的文獻以英語世界作品為主，期末報告則著眼於本土文獻的回顧與反省。

來上課的人

我們不崇尚高空比武式的讀書比賽，而希望看到大家在閱讀的過程中跟自己關切的議題、或是未來研究的主題，能有互動和對話。基本要求是：一定要讀書，無故不缺席。每個人都要事先閱讀相關文獻，並輪流主持討論、報告解讀文本。本課程以十五人為限，人數有餘裕時可開放旁聽，旁聽生不是 free-rider，請同樣繳交心得與參與口頭報告。

每週都要針對指定閱讀教材繳交一到兩頁的閱讀心得。閱讀心得的內容應包括該文的主要論點(注意不是翻譯，而是指出作者問的問題、對話的對象、運用的資料、回答的方式、以及其理論的意義)，你的看法(有哪些同意與不同意的地方、對你有怎樣的啟發)，以及想要進一步討論的問題。請在上課當天中午前用紙本交到我的系辦信箱(請務必打字,且勿用電子版傳送)。

分數怎麼算

1. 課堂參與討論 25%
2. 每週閱讀心得 25%
3. 期末報告 50%：請選擇一個性別研究的次領域(例如勞動、家庭、文化、身體、同志、族群等)，回顧該領域在台灣學界的相關文獻，綜合討論在研究問題、內含價值、概念範疇、理論分析角度上呈現怎樣不同的轉變，並討論當前的侷限與未來發展的方向。

唸些什麼書

(打*號的三本書請自行準備，其餘請到誠品影印店購買讀本)

9/21 Week 1 Introduction

I. Theorizing Sex and Gender

9/28 Week 2 Patriarchy and Gender Oppression

Hartmann, Heidi. 1981. "The Unhappy Marriage between Marxism and Feminism: Toward a More Progressive Union." In *Women and Revolution*, edited by Linda Sargent, pp.1-41. Boston: South Press.

Rubin, Gayle. 1975. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the Political Economy of Sex" Toward an Anthropology of Women, edited by Rayna R. Reiter, pp. 157-210.

10/5 Week 3 Standpoint Theory

Smith, Dorothy E. 1987. "A Sociology for Women." Pp. 49-104 in *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1986. "Learning from the Outsider Within: The Sociological Significance of Black Feminist Thought." *Social Problems* 33: 14-32.

10/12 Week 4 Problematizing "Sex"

Kessler, Suzanne J. and Wendy McKenna. 1985. *Gender: An Ethnomethodological Approach*. Chicago: The University of Chicago. Ch. 1, 2, 5.

10/19 我到東京開會，停課一週

10/26 Week 5 From Sex Role to Gendered Practice

Connell, R.W. 1987. *Gender and Power: Society, the Person, and Sexual Politics*. Stanford: Stanford University Press. Ch. 3, 6, 8.

11/2 Week 6 Doing Gender and Difference

West, C. & D. H. Zimmerman. 2002. "Doing Gender." in *Doing Gender, Doing Difference: Inequality, Power, and Institutional Change*. New York: Routledge. (originally published in 1987) · Pp.3-24.

West, C. & S. Fenstermaker. 2002. "Doing Difference." in *Doing Gender, Doing Difference: Inequality, Power, and Institutional Change*. New York: Routledge. Pp.55-80.

11/9 Week 7 Problematizing “Gender”

Joan Scott, 1988. “Gender: a Useful Category of Historical Analysis.” *Gender and the Politics of History*. NY: Columbia University.

Nicholson, Linda. 1995. “Interpreting Gender.” In *Social Postmodernism: Beyond Identity Politics*, edited by Linda Nicholson and Steven Seidman. Cambridge University Press.

11/16 Week 8 Deconstructing “Third World Women”

Mohanty, Chandra. 1991. “Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses.” In *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, edited by C. Mohanty, A. Russo and L. Torres. Indiana University Press.

Ong, Aihwa. 1994. “Colonization and Modernity: Feminist Representations of Women in Non-Western Societies.” In *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*, edited by A. Herrmann and A. Stewart. Westview Press.

II. Engendered Practices

11/23 Week 9 Education and Socialization

*Thorne, Barrie. 1993. *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.

11/30 Week 10 Body

Bordo, Susan. 1993. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture, and the Body*. Pp. 165-212. Berkeley: University of California Press.

*Kathy Davis 著，張君玫譯，1997，<<重塑女體：美容手術的兩難>>，巨流出版。

12/7 Week 11 Labor and Production

*Salzinger, Leslie. 2003. *Genders in Production: Making Workers in Mexico’s Global Factories*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

12/14 Week 12 Motherhood

- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1994. "Social Construction of Mothering: A Thematic Overview." In *Mothering: Ideology, Experience, and Agency*, edited by Evelyn Glenn, Grace Chang, and Linda Rennie Forcey, pp.1-32. NY: Routledge.
- Hays, Sharon. 1996. *The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood*. Ch.5, 6.
- Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. 1997. "Lifeboat Ethics: Mother Love and Child Death in Northeast Brazil." In *The Gender/Sexuality Reader*, edited by Roger Lancaster and Micaela Di Leonardo, pp.82-88. NY: Routledge.

12/21 Week 13 Masculinities

- Allison, Anne. 1994. *Nightwork: Sexuality, Pleasure, and Corporate Masculinity in a Tokyo Hostess Club*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press. Pp. 143-204.
- 黃淑玲，2003，〈男子性與喝花酒文化：以 Bourdieu 的性別支配理論為分析架構〉，<<台灣社會學>>第五期，頁 73-132

12/28 Week 14 Sexuality

- Chauncey, George. 1993. *Gay New York: Urban Culture and the Making of Gay Male World, 1890-1940*. New York: Basic Books. Pp. 1-126.

1/4 Week 15 State and Nationalism

- Haney, Lynne. 1996. "Homeboys, Babies, Men in Suits: The State and the Reproduction of Male Dominance." *American Sociological Review* 61:759-78.
- Heng, Geraldine and Janadas Devan. 1996. "State Fatherhood: The Politics of Nationalism, Sexuality, and Race in Singapore." In *Bewitching Women, Pious Men: Gender and Body Politics in Southeast Asia*, edited by Aihwa Ong and Michael Peletz, pp. 195-215. Berkeley: University of California Press.

1/11 Week 16 Accommodation, Resistance and Social Change

- MacLeod, Arlene Elowe. 1992. "Hegemonic Relations and Gender Resistance: The New Veiling as Accommodating Protest in Cairo." *Signs* 17:533-57.

Ray, Raka and A. C. Korteweg. 1999. "Women's Movements in the Third World: Identity, Mobilization and Autonomy." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:47-71.