

# 性別社會學: 差異與全球化

臺灣大學社會學系

2001年秋季

## 授課教授: 藍佩嘉

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上課時間: 週一 2-5 pm 社會系館研一教室

約談時間: 週三 3-5 pm 社會系館 304 室 (其他時間請事先約定)

**課程簡介:** 本課程為性別社會學進階課程的一部份, 著重女性主義理論九零年代以來對於女人主體與差異的反省, 對於全球化經驗中的性別議題進行探討. 課程內容分為三部份, 首先, 我們閱讀近期女性主義理論對於差異的討論, 其次, 我們回顧發展社會學不同分支對於性別的概念方式, 最後, 我們集中於若干經驗主題(全球生產分工, 消費美體建構, 家務勞動與母職, 國際關係, 民族主義) 閱讀從性別觀點考察的國外及本土文獻.

## 作業與評分標準:

1. 課堂參與討論 25%
2. 繳交至少十次閱讀心得及摘要(一頁 A4) 25%
3. 期末報告 50% 可針對經驗現象作分析, 理論的深入綜合討論, 或經驗研究的 proposal

## 課程內容與指定閱讀:

### 9/24 Week 1 Introduction

Stacy, Judith and Barrie Thorne. 1985. "The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology."  
*Social Problems* 32: 301-316.

10/1 中秋節吃月餅放假一天

## I. Theorizing Gender and Difference

### 10/8 Week 2 What is Patriarchy?

Harttman, Heidi. 1981. "The Unhappy Marriage between Marxism and Feminism: Toward a More Progressive Union." In *Women and Revolution*, edited by Linda Sargent, pp.1-41. Boston: South Press.

Walby, Sylvia. 1989. "Theorizing Patriarchy." *Sociology* 23(2): 213-234.

Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1991. "Bargaining with Patriarchy." In *The Social Construction of Gender*, edited by Judith Lorber and Susan Farrell, pp. 104-118. Newsbury: Sage.

10/15 Week 3 Colored Women and Motherhood

Collins, Patricia. 1989. "The Social Construction of Black Feminist Thoughts." *Signs* 14(4): 745-773.

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1994. "Social Construction of Mothering: A Thematic Overview." In *Mothering: Ideology, Experience, and Agency*, edited by Evelyn Glenn, Grace Chang, and Linda Rennie Forcey, pp.1-32. NY: Routledge.

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. 1997. "Lifeboat Ethics: Mother Love and Child Death in Northeast Brazil." In *The Gender/Sexuality Reader*, edited by Roger Lancaster and Micaela Di Leonardo, pp.82-88. NY: Routledge.

10/22 Week 4 Problematizing "Gender"

Scott, Joan. 1988. "Gender: a Useful Category of Historical Analysis." *Gender and the Politics of History*, pp. 28-52. NY: Columbia University.

Nicholson, Linda. 1995. "Interpreting Gender." *Signs* 20(1): 79-105.

10/29 Week 5: Queer Identities: Performing Gender

Esterberg, Kristin G. 1996. "'A Certain Swagger When I Walk': Performing Lesbian Identity." In *Queer Theory/Sociology*, edited by Steven Seidman, pp.259-279. NY: Blackwell.

Guttmann, Mathew C. 1997. "Seed of the Nation: Men's Sex and Potency in Mexico." In *The Gender/Sexuality Reader*, edited by Roger Lancaster and Micaela Di Leonardo, pp.194-208. NY: Routledge.

中文書籍 (閱讀至少一本):

周華山, 1997. 後殖民同志. 香港: 香港同志研究社.

鄭美里, 1997. 女兒圈: 台灣女同志的性別家庭與圈內生活. 台北: 女書店.

張娟芬, 2001. 愛的自由式: 女同志故事書. 台北: 時報.

## II. Rethinking "Third World Women"

11/5 Week 6 Women in Development: A Liberal Feminist Approach

Kabeer, Naila. 1994. *Reversed Realities: Gender, Hierarchies in Development Thoughts*. NY: Verso. Ch.1 and 2, pp.1-39.

Beneria, Lourdes and Gita Sen. 1981. "Accumulation, Reproduction and Women's Role in Economic Development: Boserup Revisited." *Signs* 7: 279-298.

11/12 Week 7 Gender and Development: A Marxist Feminist Approach

Kabeer, Naila. 1994. *Reversed Realities: Gender, Hierarchies in Development Thoughts*. NY: Verso. Ch.3, pp. 40-68.

Beneria, Lourdes and Gita Sen. 1982. "Class and Gender Inequalities and Women's Role in Economic Development: Theoretical and Practical Implications." *Feminist Studies* 8(1): 157-176."

Mies, Maria. 1986. *Patriarchy and Accumulation on a World Scale: Women in the International Division of Labor*. London: Zed Books. Ch.4, pp.112-144.

11/19 Week 8 Post-colonial and Postmodern Critique on Development Theories

Parpart, Jane. 1993. "Who is the 'Other'?: A Postmodern Feminist Critique of Women and Development Theory and Practice." *Development and Change* 24: 439-464.

Chowdhry, Geeta. 1995. "Engendering Development? Women in Development (WID) in International Development Regimes." In *Feminism/Postmodernism/Development*, edited by M. Marchand and J. Parpart, pp.26-41. NY: Routledge.

Hirshman, Mitu. 1995. "Women and Development: A Critique." In *Feminism/Postmodernism/Development*, edited by M. Marchand and J. Parpart, pp.42-55. NY: Routledge

11/26 Week 9 "Third World Others" in Western Feminism

Mohanty, Chandra. 1994. "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses." In *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, edited by Chandra Mohanty, Ann Russo, and Lourdes Torres, pp.51-80. Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.

Ong, Aihwa. 1994. "Colonization and Modernity: Feminist Representations of Women in Non-Western Societies." In *Theorizing Feminism: Parallel Trends in the Humanities and Social Sciences*, edited by A. Herrmann and A. Stewart, pp.372-81. Boulder: Westview Press.

Udayagiri, Mridula. 1995. "Challenging Modernization: Gender and Development, Postmodern Feminism and Activism." In *Feminism/Postmodernism/Development*, edited by M. Marchand and J. Parpart, pp.159-181. NY: Routledge

**III. Gendering Global Power Relations**

12/3 Week 10 Women and Global Division of Production

成露西, 熊秉純. 1993. "婦女, 外銷導向成長與國家: 台灣個案." <台灣社會研究季刊>

14: 39-76.

李安如. 1996. “孝順的女兒 vs. 自私的姊妹: 台灣小型製造業家庭中性別關係的政治意涵” 第一屆台灣文化歷史研討會宣讀論文.

Lee, Ching-Kuan. 1995. “Engendering Their Worlds of Labor: Women Workers, Labor Markets and Production Politics in the South China Economic Miracle.” *American Sociological Review* 60 (3): 378-97.

Freeman, Carla. 1999. *High Tech and High Heels in the Global Factory: Women, Work, and Pink Collar Identities in the Caribbean*. Ch. 6, pp.213-252. Durham: Duke University Press.

12/10 Week 11 Global Consumption and Beauty Construction

Kundo, Doreen. 1999. “Fabricating Masculinity: Gender, Race, and Nation in a Transnational Frame.” In *Between Woman and Nation*, edited by Caren Kaplan, Norma Alarcon, and Mino Moallem, pp. 296-319. Durham: Duke University Press.

Cohen, Colleen Ballerino, Richard Wilk and Beverly Stoeltje (eds). 1996. *Beauty Queens on the Global Stage*. Ch. 6 (the Philippines), Ch. 10 (Tibet). NY: Routledge.

中文參考書籍:

徐宗懋. 1997. 台灣選美相簿. 台北: 探索文化.

12/17 Week 12 The International Division of Reproductive Labor

Parrenas, Rhacel. 2000. “Migrant Filipina Domestic Workers and the International Division of Reproductive Labor.” *Gender and Society* 14(4): 560-80.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 2001. *Domestica: Immigrant Workers Cleaning and Caring in the Shadows of Affluence*. Ch. 1. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Constable, Nicole. 1997. “Sexuality and Discipline among Filipina Domestic Workers in Hong Kong.” *American Ethnologist* 24(3): 539-558.

林津如. 2000. “外傭政策與女人之戰: 女性主義策略再思考.” <台灣社會研究季刊> 39: 93-152.

12/24 Week 13 International Marriage and Transnational Motherhood

夏曉鶯. 2000. “資本國際化下的國際婚姻: 以台灣的外籍新娘現象為例.” <台灣社會研究季刊> 39: 45-92.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette and Ernestine Avila. 1997. “I am Here, but I am There: The Meanings of Latina Transnational Motherhood.” *Gender and Society* 11(5): 548-71.

Lan, Pei-Chia. 2001. "Maid or Madam? Negotiating Womanhood in the Continuum of Domestic Labor." *Making Boundaries at Home: Transnational Domestic Employment in Taiwan*, Ch. 7. Unpublished manuscript.

12/31 Week 14 Prostitution, Military Rape, and International Politics

Enloe, Cynthia. 2000. *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*, pp.49-152. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Young, Hyunah 1997. "Revisiting the Issue of Korean 'Military Comfort Women': The Question of Truth and Positionality." *Positions/East Asian Cultures Critique*: 5(1): 51-72.

李國生. 1999. "性與戰爭: 殖民政府對台籍慰安婦的動員" <台灣慰安婦報告>, pp. 3-62. 商務印書館.

1/7 Week 15 Sexuality and Nationalism

Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1994. "Identity and its Discontents: Women and the Nation." In *Colonial Discourse and Post-colonial Theory: A Reader*, edited by Patrick Williams and Laura Chrisman, pp.376-391. NY: Columbia University Press.

Ong, Aihwa. 1996. "State versus Islam: Malay Families, Women's Bodies, and the Body Politics In Malaysia." In *Bewitching Women, Pious Men: Gender and Body Politics in Southeast Asia*, edited by Aihwa Ong and Michael Peletz, pp. 159-194. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Heng, Geraldine and Janadas Devan. 1996. "State Fatherhood: The Politics of Nationalism, Sexuality, and Race in Singapore." In *Bewitching Women, Pious Men: Gender and Body Politics in Southeast Asia*, edited by Aihwa Ong and Michael Peletz, pp. 195-215. Berkeley: University of California Press.

張毓芬, 1998. <女人與國家: 台灣婦女運動史的回顧>, 政大新聞所碩士論文, pp. 65-114.

1/14 Week 16 綜合討論, 報告分享