### Discussion



- How did the philosophy of the Taiwan census differ from that of other colonies such as the Philippines, Malaya and Java?
- 臺灣統計協會雜誌
  - Discussions of methodology
  - Numerous tables of data (mostly available elsewhere)
- Problems exist
  - I see problems in the 臺灣現住人口統計
  - I still don't understand how large the problems are
  - Did they become better or worse over time?
  - Maybe give some concrete examples

# Taiwan's Census

- Where were the problems greatest?
  - Do problems correlate with language ability? Urbanization? Etc.
  - Are problems greater for females?
  - Do the problems show particular issues with transparency
- How did Taiwan problems compare with Japan, Korea, etc.
- The problems may be greatest for occupation
  - What is work on a family farm?
  - How many women really didn't work?
  - The problem with hats
- Do the "problems" actually reflect other interesting changes?
  - Assimilation of aborigines?

# Taiwan Transportation, 1895-1908?

#### 陳家豪&蔡龍保

- Need a few final clear estimates of price effects
  - I would prefer less detail and more boldness
- Transportation shaped Taiwan's development, in terms of what was produced but by how much?
  - Alternative explanations
- Factor price effects
  - Land prices (Wu Tsong-Min)
  - Wages? Male vs. Female?
- Effect is underestimated due to neglect of fertilizer
- The problem of comparing modes of transportation on the same or parallel routes (& the problem of different routes)
  - Was there change in cost over time?

# **Taiwan Transportation**

- Comparisons
  - Japan, Korea & Okinawa
  - Philippines, Malaya & Java (sugar, rice & tea)
  - Pushcart railways
- How does one measure harbor effects?
- Harbors & the main railroad line were monopolistic
  - Does the price reflect cost, or is there monopoly profit?