

從信號與系統到控制

單元：數學工具-6

SINC函數 之 特性

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單元學習目標與大綱

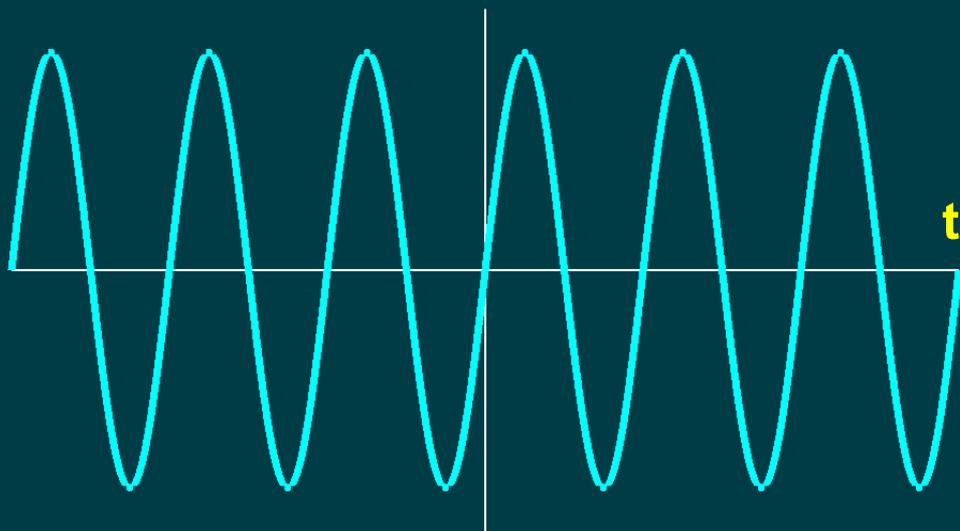
- 討論介紹一個常用的特殊函數：

SINC函數

三角函數

- 對於一個基本的三角函數：

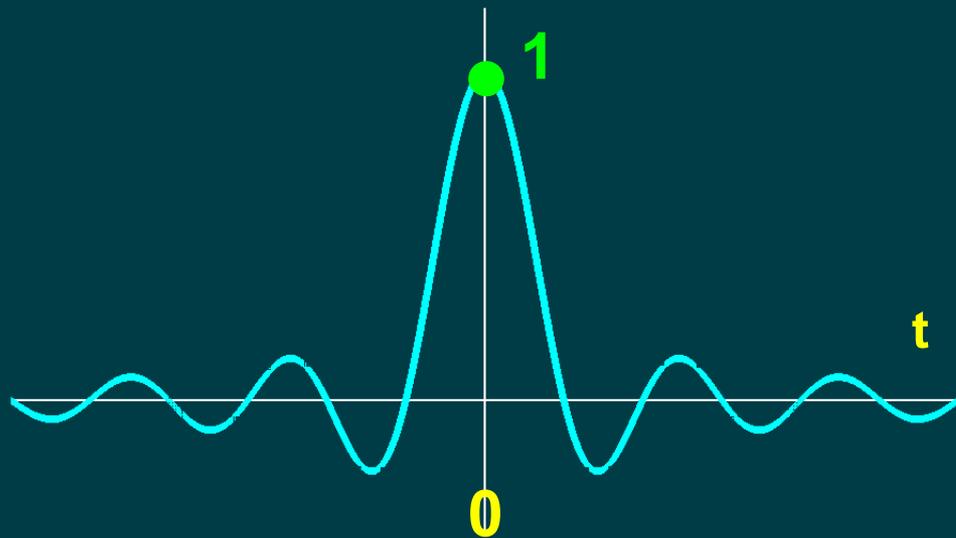
$$x(t) = \sin(\pi t)$$



SINC 函數

- 然後，把這個三角函數，除以時間 πt

$$\begin{aligned}\text{sinc}(t) &= \frac{\sin(\pi t)}{\pi t} \\ t = 0 &= \frac{\sin(\pi 0)}{\pi 0} \\ &= \frac{\pi \cos(\pi 0)}{\pi} \\ &= 1\end{aligned}$$



SINC 函數

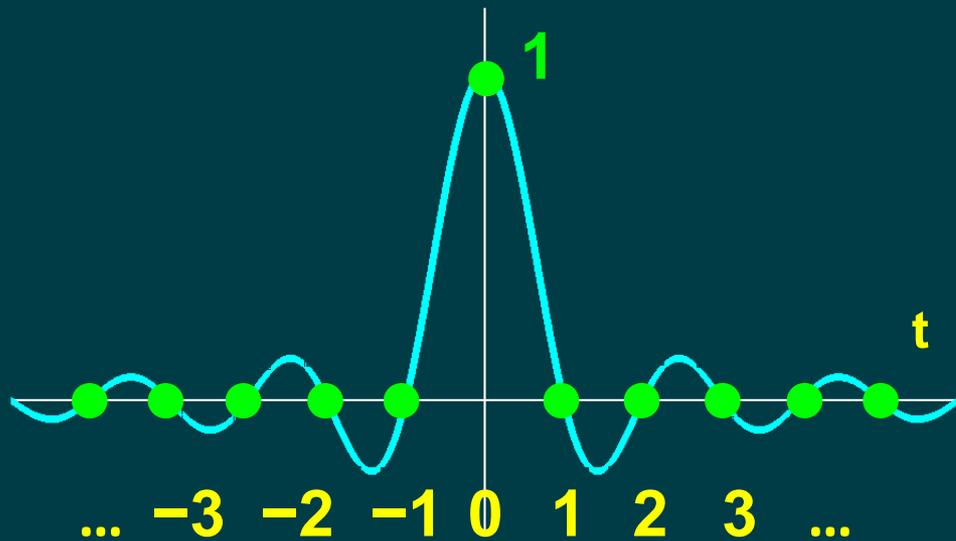
- 然後，把這個三角函數，除以時間 πt

$$\text{sinc}(t) = \frac{\sin(\pi t)}{\pi t}$$

$$t = \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3, \dots, \pm k, \dots$$

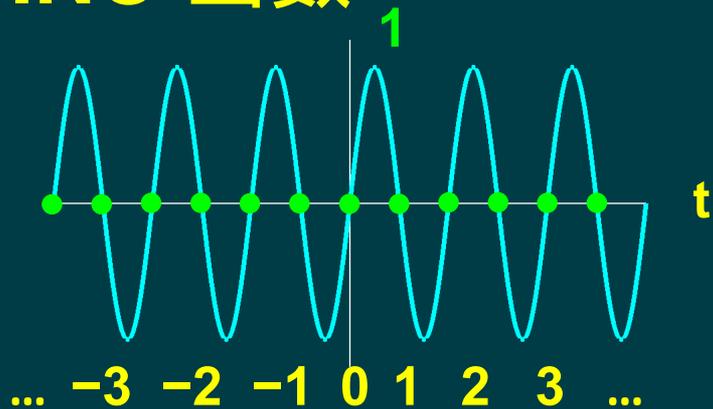
$$= \frac{\sin(\pi k)}{\pi k} \quad 0$$

$$= 0$$

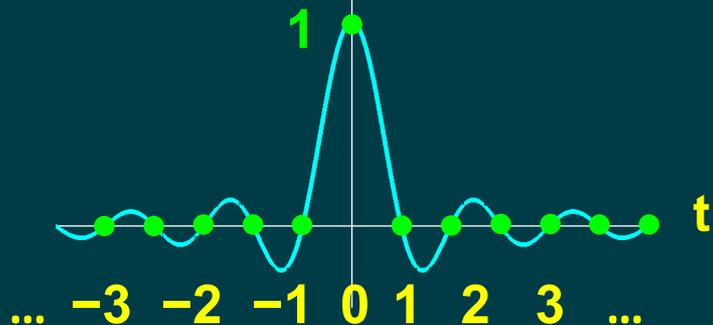


三角函數 與 SINC 函數

$$x(t) = \sin(\pi t)$$

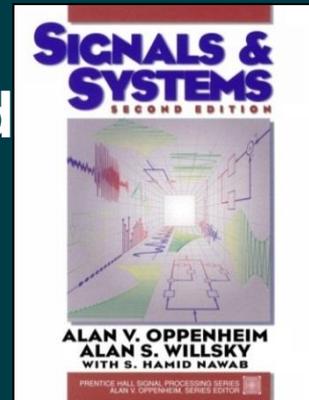


$$\text{sinc}(t) = \frac{\sin(\pi t)}{\pi t}$$



參考文獻

- Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, S. Hamid
Signals & Systems,
Prentice Hall, 2nd Edition, 1997



- **SciLab:**
Open source software for numerical computation
<http://www.scilab.org/>