

# 從信號與系統到控制

單元：離散F轉換-5

傅立葉轉換 範例 - 雙邊指數函數

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# 單元學習目標與大綱

- 根據 **傅立葉轉換** 的公式與關係式
- 計算 **雙邊指數函數** 的 **傅立葉轉換**
- 瞭解 **傅立葉轉換不存在** 的範例

# 傅立葉轉換 的 表示式

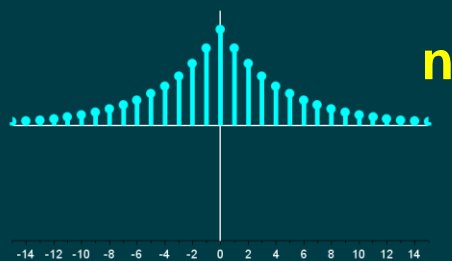
$$x[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{FT}} X(e^{j\omega})$$

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n}$$
$$x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{2\pi} X(e^{j\omega}) e^{j\omega n} d\omega$$

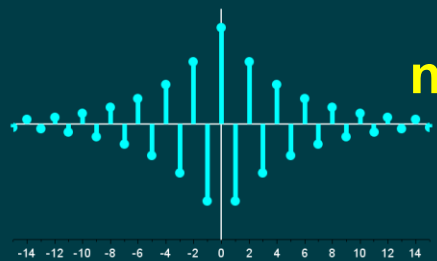
# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$x[n] = a^{|n|} \quad |a| < 1$$

$$0 < a < 1$$



$$-1 < a < 0$$



# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned}x[n] &= a^{|n|} \quad |a| < 1 \\X(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n} \\&= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} a^{-n} e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n e^{-j\omega n} \\&= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} (a e^{j\omega})^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n\end{aligned}$$

# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned} X(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} (a e^{j\omega})^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n \\ &= \sum_{m=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{j\omega})^m + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n \\ |a| < 1 \quad & |a e^{j\omega}| < 1 \quad \quad \quad |a e^{-j\omega}| < 1 \\ &= \frac{(a e^{j\omega})}{1 - (a e^{j\omega})} + \frac{1}{1 - (a e^{-j\omega})} \end{aligned}$$

# 雙邊指數函數 的 傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned} X(e^{j\omega}) &= \frac{(a e^{j\omega})}{1 - (a e^{j\omega})} + \frac{1}{1 - (a e^{-j\omega})} \\ &= \frac{(a e^{j\omega})(1 - a e^{-j\omega}) + (1 - a e^{j\omega})}{(1 - a e^{j\omega})(1 - a e^{-j\omega})} \\ &= \frac{a e^{j\omega} - a^2 + 1 - a e^{j\omega}}{(1 - a e^{j\omega} - a e^{-j\omega} + a^2)} \end{aligned}$$

# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned} X(e^{j\omega}) &= \frac{a e^{j\omega} - a^2 + 1 - a e^{j\omega}}{(1 - a e^{j\omega} - a e^{-j\omega} + a^2)} \\ &= \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a(e^{j\omega} + e^{-j\omega})) + a^2} \\ &= \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a 2 \cos(\omega) + a^2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos(s) = \frac{1}{2} (e^{js} + e^{-js})$$



# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned} X(e^{j\omega}) &= \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a \cos(\omega) + a^2)} \\ \omega = 0 & \\ &= \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - 2a \cos(0) + a^2)} = \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - 2a + a^2)} \\ &= \frac{(1 + a)}{(1 - a)} = \frac{(1 - a)(1 + a)}{(1 - a)(1 - a)} \end{aligned}$$

# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a \cos(\omega) + a^2)}$$

$$\omega = \pi$$

$$= \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - 2a \cos(\pi) + a^2)} = \frac{1 - a^2}{(1 + 2a + a^2)}$$

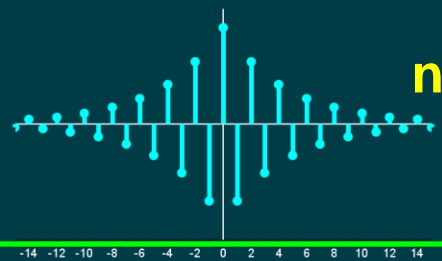
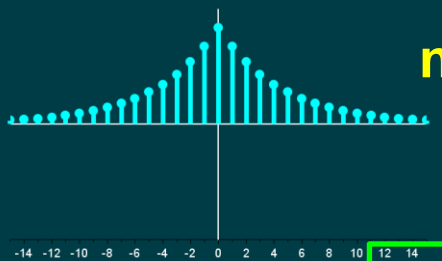
$$= \frac{(1 - a)}{(1 + a)} = \frac{(1 - a)(1 + a)}{(1 + a)(1 + a)}$$


# 雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$x[n] = a^{|n|} \quad |a| < 1$$

$$0 < a < 1$$

$$-1 < a < 0$$

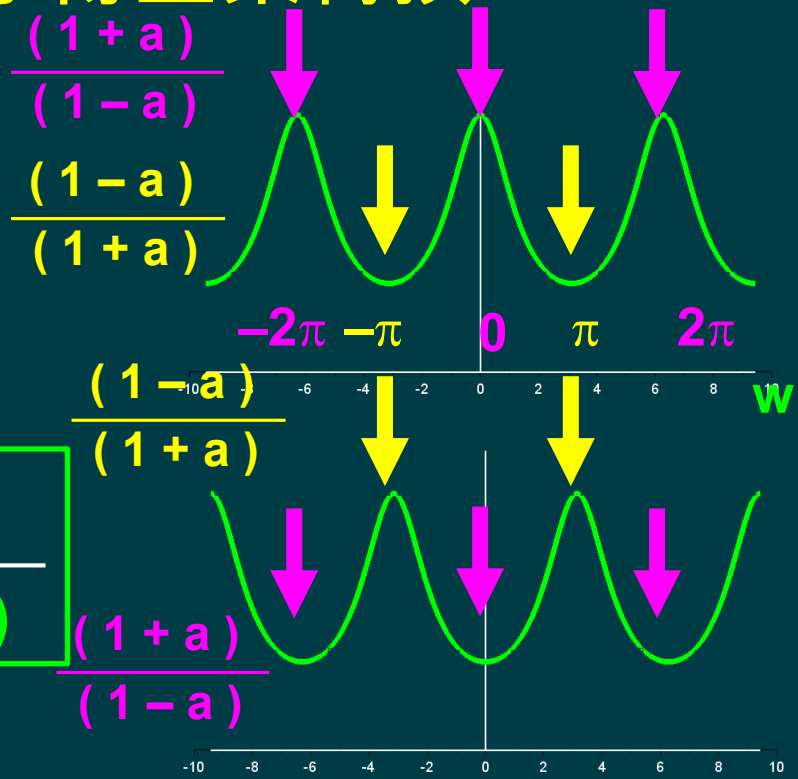


$$X(e^{j\omega}) =$$

$$\frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a \cos(\omega) + a^2)}$$

$$\omega = 0 \quad \frac{(1+a)}{(1-a)}$$

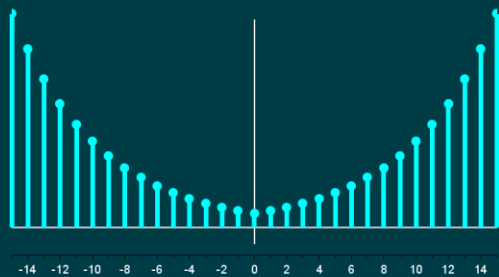
$$\omega = \pi \quad \frac{(1-a)}{(1+a)}$$



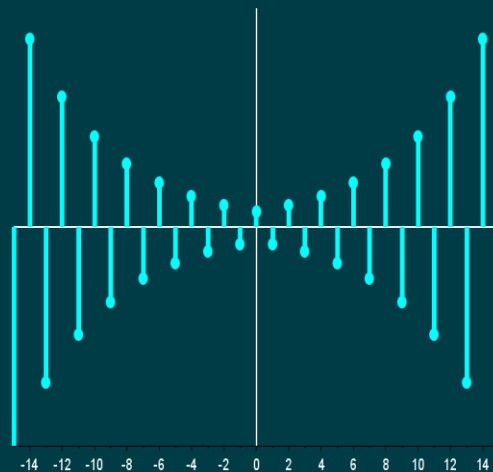
# 發散的 雙邊指數函數

$$x[n] = a^{|n|} \quad |a| > 1$$

$$1 < a$$



$$a < -1$$



# 發散的 雙邊指數函數 的 傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned}x[n] &= a^{|n|} \quad |a| > 1 \\X(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} a^{|n|} e^{-j\omega n} \\&= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} a^{-n} e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a^n e^{-j\omega n} \\&= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} (a e^{j\omega})^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n\end{aligned}$$

# 發散的雙邊指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$\begin{aligned} X(e^{j\omega}) &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} (a e^{j\omega})^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n \\ &= \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (a e^{j\omega})^m + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (a e^{-j\omega})^n \\ |a| > 1 \quad & |a e^{j\omega}| > 1 \quad & |a e^{-j\omega}| > 1 \\ &= \infty + \infty \end{aligned}$$

• 沒有傅立葉轉換

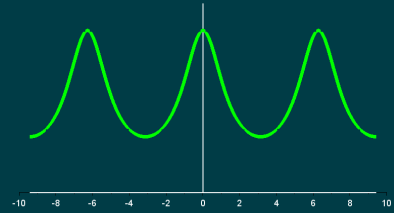
# 指數函數的傅立葉轉換

$$a^{|n|} \quad |a| < 1$$

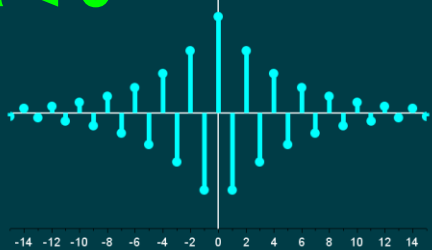
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$$\frac{1 - a^2}{(1 - a \cos(\omega) + a^2)}$$

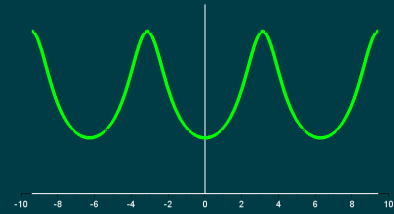
$0 < a < 1$



$-1 < a < 0$

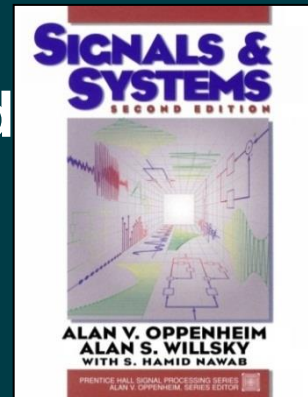


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# 參考文獻

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**Signals & Systems**,  
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- **SciLab:**  
Open source software for numerical computation  
<http://www.scilab.org/>