

$$(5,1) \quad m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + Kx = 0$$

1. $m = \frac{20 \text{ N}}{9,8 \text{ N/kg}} = \frac{100}{49} \text{ kg}$

$$K = \frac{F}{l} = \frac{20 \text{ N}}{\frac{49}{320} \text{ m}} = \frac{6400}{49} \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{100}{49} \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{6400}{49} x = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 64x = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(t) = C_1 \cos(8t) + C_2 \sin(8t)$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = -8C_1 \sin(8t) + 8C_2 \cos(8t)$$

$$x(0) = 0,5 = C_1 + C_2 \cdot 0 = C_1$$

$$\dot{x}(0) = 0 = -8C_1 \cdot 0 + 8C_2 \cdot 1 = 8C_2$$

$$\Rightarrow C_1 = 0,5, C_2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(t) = 0,5 \cos(8t)$$

$$x\left(\frac{\pi}{12}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(8 \cdot \frac{\pi}{12}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{1}{4}$$

(a) $x\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(8 \cdot \frac{\pi}{8}\right) = \frac{1}{2} (-1) = -\frac{1}{2}$

$$x\left(\frac{9\pi}{32}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(8 \cdot \frac{9}{32}\pi\right) = \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(\frac{9}{4}\pi\right) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

(b) $x'\left(\frac{3\pi}{16}\right) = -4 \sin\left(8 \cdot \frac{3}{16}\pi\right) = -4 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}\pi\right) = 4 \text{ m/s}$

(c) $x(t) = 0,5 \cos(8t) = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{\pi}{16} (2n+1) \quad n=0,1,2,\dots$ " + 向下

$$(5.1) \quad \frac{1}{8} X'' + X' + 2X = 0$$

2 $X(0) = -1 \text{ (m)}, X'(0) = 8 \text{ (m/s)}$

$$\Rightarrow X'' + 8X' + 16X = 0$$

$$X \stackrel{?}{=} e^{mt}$$

$$m^2 e^{mt} + 8m e^{mt} + 16 e^{mt} = 0$$

$$e^{mt} (m^2 + 8m + 16) = 0$$

$$e^{mt} (m+4)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow m = -4, -4$$

$$X(t) = C_1 e^{-4t} + C_2 t e^{-4t}$$

$$X'(t) = -4C_1 e^{-4t} + C_2 e^{-4t} - 4C_2 t e^{-4t}$$

$$X(0) = -1 \Rightarrow C_1 + C_2 \cdot 0 = -1 \Rightarrow C_1 = -1$$

$$X'(0) = 8 \Rightarrow -4C_1 + C_2 = 8 \Rightarrow -4(-1) + C_2 = 8$$

$$\Rightarrow X(t) = -e^{-4t} + 4t e^{-4t} \quad C_2 = 4$$

(a) $X(t) = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = -e^{-4t} + 4t e^{-4t} \Rightarrow t = \frac{1}{4}$ (s)

(b) $X'(t) = 0 \Rightarrow 4e^{-4t} + 4e^{-4t} - 16t e^{-4t} = 0$

$$\Rightarrow 8e^{-4t} - 16t e^{-4t} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow t = \frac{1}{2} \text{ (s)}$$

(c) $X(\frac{1}{2}) = -e^{-2} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} e^{-2} = e^{-2} \text{ (m)}$

$$(5,1) \quad 2X'' + 0 \cdot X' + 32X = 68e^{-2t} \cos 4t$$

$$3 \quad X(0) = 0, \quad X'(0) = 0$$

$$X_c(t) \triangleq e^{mt}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{AHE} = 2(m^2 e^{mt}) + 32(e^{mt}) = 0$$

$$e^{mt}(2m^2 + 32) = 0$$

$$e^{mt}(m^2 + 16) = 0$$

$$m = \pm 4i$$

$$\Rightarrow X_c(t) = C_1 \cos 4t + C_2 \sin 4t$$

$$X_p(t) = A e^{-2t} \cos 4t + B e^{-2t} \sin 4t$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_p' &= -2A e^{-2t} \cos 4t - 4A e^{-2t} \sin 4t \\ &\quad - 2B e^{-2t} \sin 4t + 4B e^{-2t} \cos 4t \end{aligned}$$

$$= (-2A + 4B) e^{-2t} \cos(4t) + (-4A - 2B) e^{-2t} \sin(4t)$$

$$X_p'' = (4A - 8B) e^{-2t} \cos(4t) - (-8A + 16B) e^{-2t} \sin(4t)$$

$$+ (8A + 4B) e^{-2t} \sin(4t) + (-16A - 8B) e^{-2t} \cos(4t)$$

$$= (-12A - 16B) e^{-2t} \cos(4t) + (16A + 12B) e^{-2t} \sin(4t)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2X_p'' + 32X_p = e^{-2t} \cos(4t) [-24A - 32B] + e^{-2t} \sin(4t) [32A - 24B] \\ + e^{-2t} \cos(4t) [32A] + e^{-2t} \sin(4t) [32B] \\ = e^{-2t} \cos(4t) [8A - 32B] + e^{-2t} \sin(4t) [32A + 8B] \\ = 68 e^{-2t} \cos(4t)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 68 = 8A - 32B \\ 0 = 32A + 8B \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} A = \frac{1}{2} \\ B = -\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

$$X_p(t) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} \cos(4t) - 2e^{-2t} \sin(4t)$$

$$X(t) = X_c + X_p \\ = C_1 \cos 4t + C_2 \sin 4t \\ + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} \cos 4t - 2e^{-2t} \sin 4t$$

$$X(0) = 0 \Rightarrow C_1 + \frac{1}{2} = 0 \Rightarrow C_1 = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$X'(0) = 0 \Rightarrow 4C_2 + (\frac{1}{2})(-2) - 2(4) = 0$$

$$4C_2 - 9 = 0 \Rightarrow C_2 = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow X(t) = -\frac{1}{2} \cos 4t + \frac{9}{4} \sin 4t \\ + \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} \cos 4t - 2e^{-2t} \sin 4t$$

$$(5,1) \quad L \frac{d^2q}{dt^2} + R \frac{dq}{dt} + \frac{1}{C} q = E$$

$$4 \quad 0.05 q'' + 2q' + \frac{1}{0.01} q = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow q'' + 40q' + 2000 q = 0$$

$$q \cong e^{mt}$$

$$\Rightarrow m^2 e^{mt} + 40m e^{mt} + 2000 e^{mt} = 0$$

$$e^{mt} (m^2 + 40m + 2000) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow m = \frac{-40 \pm \sqrt{40^2 - 4 \times 2000}}{2} = -20 \pm 40i$$

$$\Rightarrow q(t) = e^{-20t} (c_1 \cos 40t + c_2 \sin 40t)$$

$$q(0) = 5, \quad i(0) = 0 \Rightarrow q'(0) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 5 = c_1$$

$$q'(t) = (-20)e^{-20t} (c_1 \cos 40t + c_2 \sin 40t) \\ + e^{-20t} (-40c_1 \sin 40t + 40c_2 \cos 40t)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 = (-20)(c_1) + (40c_2)$$

$$c_2 = \frac{1}{2} c_1 = \frac{1}{2} 5 = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$q(t) = e^{-20t} (5 \cos 40t + \frac{5}{2} \sin 40t)$$

$$q(0.01) = \dots = \boxed{456.76(c)} \times$$

$$q(t) = 0 = e^{-20t} (5 \cos 40t + \frac{5}{2} \sin 40t)$$

$$\Rightarrow 40t + 1.107 = \pi \Rightarrow t = 0.0509(5) \times$$