

$$(4.2) \quad y'' - y = 0$$

$$5 \quad y_1 = \cosh(x)$$

$$\text{let } y(x) = u(x) \cosh(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow y' = u' \cosh(x) + u \sinh(x)$$

$$y'' = u'' \cosh(x) + \underbrace{u' \sinh(x)} + \underbrace{u' \sinh(x)} + u \cosh(x)$$

$$y'' - y = u'' \cosh(x) + 2u' \sinh(x) + \cancel{u \cosh(x)} - \cancel{u \cosh(x)}$$

$$= u'' \cosh(x) + 2u' \sinh(x) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow u'' + 2u' \tanh(x) = 0$$

$$w \triangleq u' \Rightarrow w' + 2w \tanh(x) = 0$$

$$\text{I.F.} = e^{\int 2 \tanh(x) dx} = e^{2 \ln(\cosh(x))} = \cosh^2(x)$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} [\cosh^2(x) w] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \cosh^2(x) w = c \Rightarrow w = \frac{c}{\cosh^2(x)} = c \operatorname{sech}^2(x)$$

$$u = \int w = c \int \operatorname{sech}^2(x) dx = c \tanh(x)$$

$$\therefore y = u y_1 = c \tanh(x) \cosh(x) = c \sinh(x)$$

$$\underline{y_2 = \sinh(x)}$$

$$(4.2) \quad x^2 y'' - x y' + 2y = 0$$

$$13 \quad y_1 = x \sin(\ln x)$$

$$\frac{0}{x^2}, \quad \underbrace{y'' - \frac{1}{x} y'}_{P(x)} + \underbrace{\frac{2}{x^2} y}_{Q(x)} = 0 \quad x \in (0, \infty)$$

$$P(x) = -\frac{1}{x}$$

$$y_2(x) = y_1(x) \int \frac{e^{-\int P(x) dx}}{y_1^2(x)} dx$$
$$= x \sin(\ln x) \int \frac{e^{-\int \frac{1}{x} dx}}{x^2 \sin^2(\ln x)} dx$$

$$= x \sin(\ln x) \int \frac{x}{x^2 \sin^2(\ln x)} dx$$

$$= x \sin(\ln x) \int \frac{\csc^2(\ln x)}{x} dx$$

$$\left[\int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + c \right]$$

$$= x \sin(\ln x) [-\cot(\ln x)]$$

$$= -x \cos(\ln x)$$

$$\Rightarrow y_2(x) = x \cos(\ln x)$$

(4.2)

$$y'' - 3y' + 2y = 5e^{3x}$$

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$$y_1 = e^x$$

$$y = u y_1 = u e^x$$

$$y' = u' e^x + u e^x$$

$$y'' = u'' e^x + \underbrace{u' e^x}_{+} + \underbrace{u' e^x}_{+} + u e^x$$

$$y'' - 3y' + 2y = u'' e^x + 2u' e^x + u e^x - 3(u' e^x + u e^x)$$

$$+ 2(u e^x)$$

$$= u'' e^x - u' e^x = 5e^{3x}$$

$$\div e^x \Rightarrow u'' - u' = 5e^{2x}$$

$$w \triangleq u' \Rightarrow w' - w = 5e^{2x}$$

$$\text{I.F.} = e^{\int (-1) dx} = e^{-x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} [e^{-x} w] = 5e^x$$

$$e^{-x} w = 5e^x + c_1$$

$$w = 5e^{2x} + c_1 e^x$$

$$u = \int w dx = \frac{5}{2} e^{2x} + c_1 e^x + c_2$$

$$y = u e^x = \underbrace{\frac{5}{2} e^{3x}}_{y_p} + \underbrace{c_1 e^{2x}}_{y_{c1}} + \underbrace{c_2 e^x}_{y_{c2}}$$