

Spring 2020

控制系統  
Control Systems

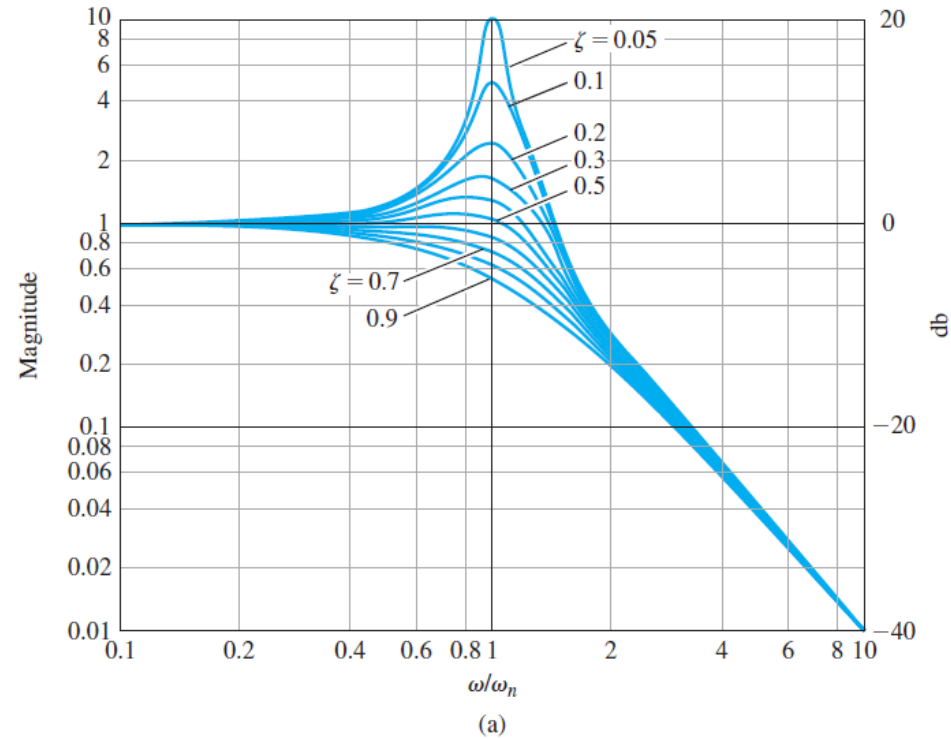
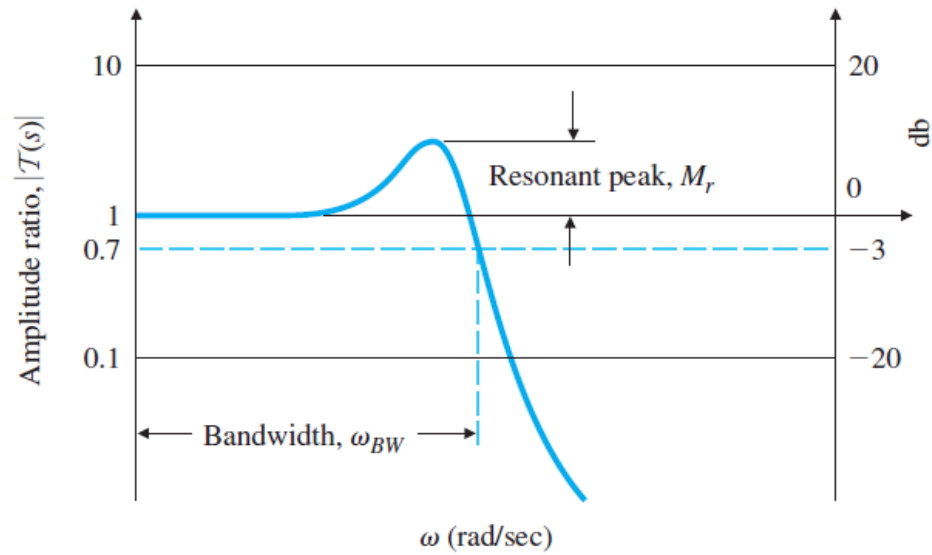
Unit 6H  
Closed-Loop Frequency Response

Feng-Li Lian & Ming-Li Chiang

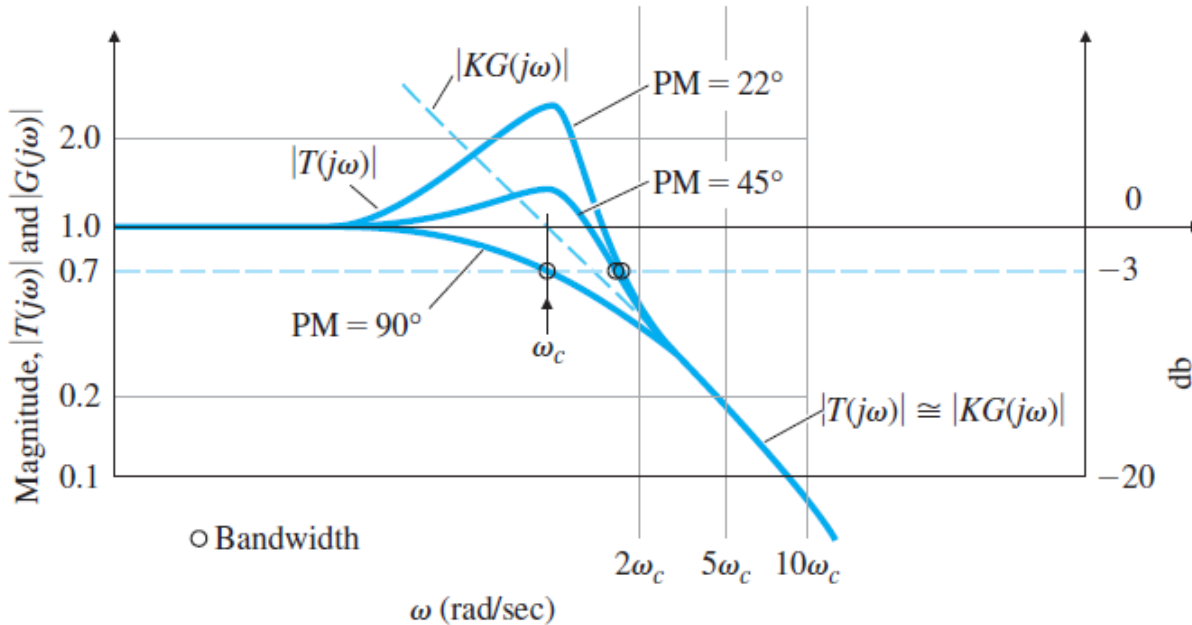
NTU-EE

Mar 2020 – Jul 2020

# Closed-Loop Frequency Response - Bandwidth



## ■ Closed-Loop Bandwidth $\omega_{BW}$



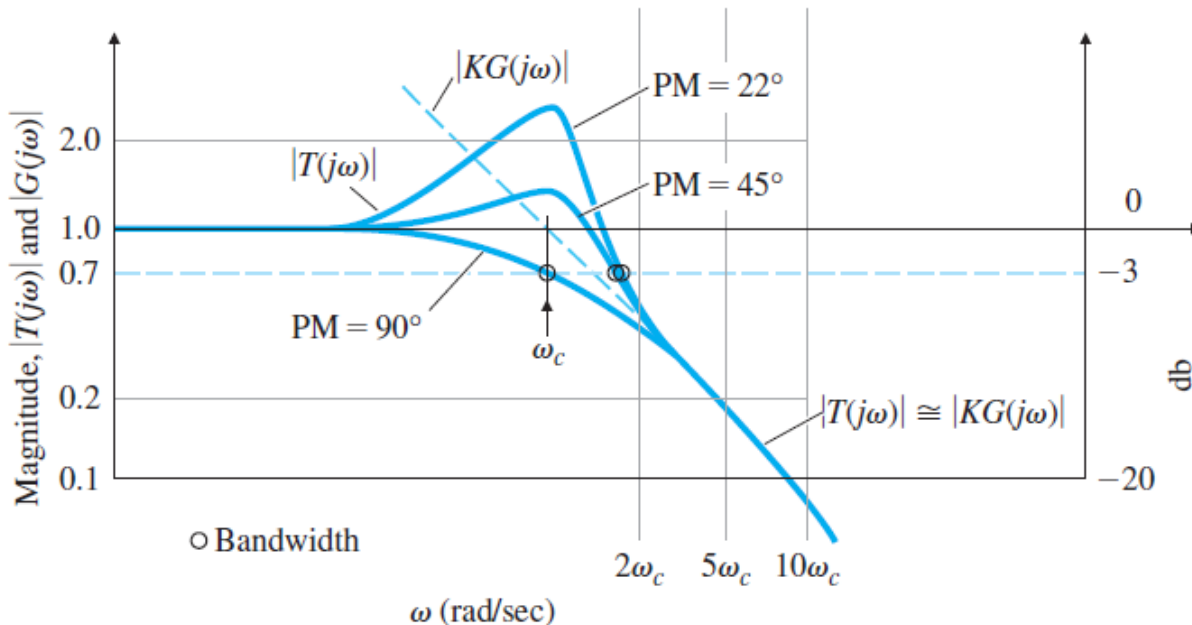
$$|KG(j\omega)| \gg 1 \quad \text{for } \omega \ll \omega_c$$

$$|KG(j\omega)| \ll 1 \quad \text{for } \omega \gg \omega_c$$

$$|T(j\omega)| = \left| \frac{KG(j\omega)}{1 + KG(j\omega)} \right| \approx \begin{cases} 1, & \omega \ll \omega_c \\ |KG|, & \omega \gg \omega_c \end{cases}$$

near  $\omega_c$   $|KG(j\omega)| = 1$

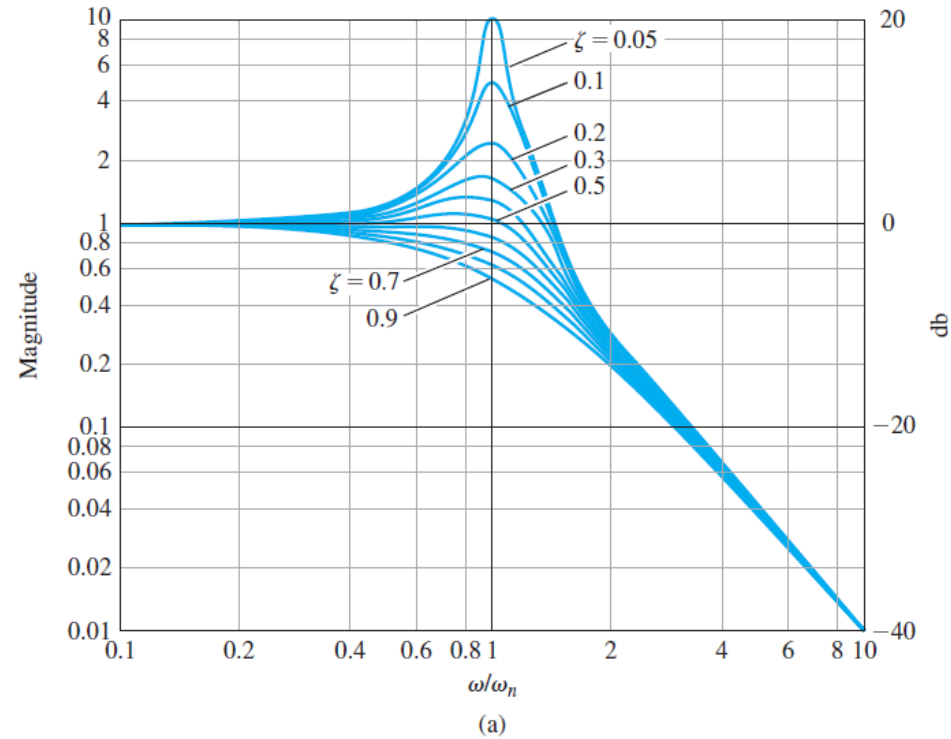
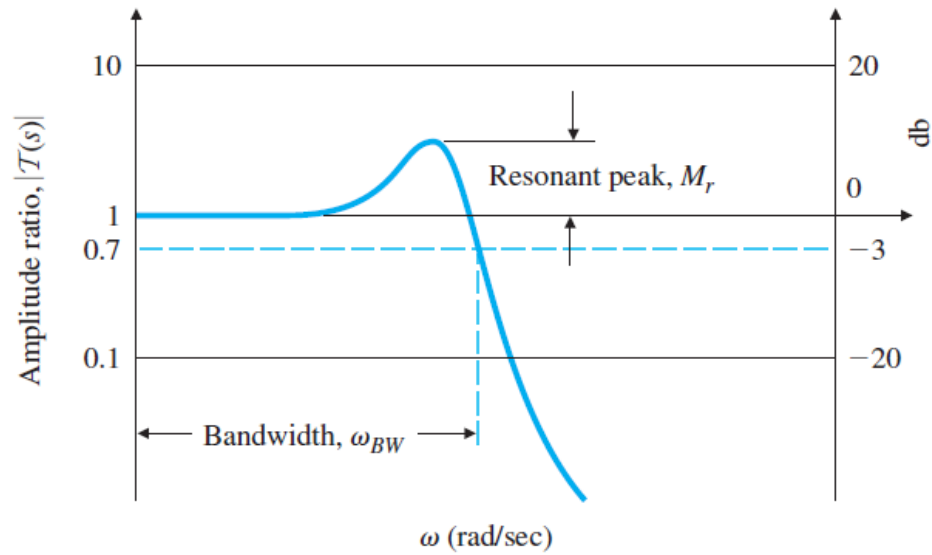
$|T(j\omega)|$  depends heavily on the PM



$$|T(j\omega_c)| = 1.31$$

$$|T(j\omega_c)| = 0.707$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega_c \leq \omega_{BW} \leq 2\omega_c$$



## Resonant-Peak Magnitude $M_r$

