

史前史 II

(World Prehistory II)

陳瑪玲 2006, Spring

Tu 234

R205

課程目的: 簡介世界史前史，及討論考古與史前學者如何探討人類文化發展過程的一些問題。

課程要求: 指定參考書目&文章閱讀、期中考、期中口頭報告、不定期小考、期末報告、課中參與與討論。

課程大綱:

2006/02/21 課程簡介

2006/02/28 假日

I. 舊石器時代晚期適應的分歧: 文化在區域上的相似 Vs 差異

2006/03/07 2. 舊石器時代晚期適應的分歧

3. 人口的擴張與遷移

Greater Australia & Pacific Islands

2006/03/14 New World: America

2006/03/21 4. 舊石器時代的結束

II. 中石器時代 (Mesolithic)

III. 新石器時代(Neolithic)

1. 農業的起源

2006/04/04 春 假

2006/04/11 持續農業的起源 (中國、西亞、中、南美洲)

2006/04/18 期 中 考

2006/04/25 2. 專業化的開始

2006/05/02 3. 社會複雜化與階級制度的產生

2006/05/09 持續上週 (中國、西亞)

2006/05/16 4. 都市與國家的形成及崩潰

2006/05/23 持續上週 (專題演講)

2006/05/30 持續上週 (中國、西亞、中南美洲)

2006/06/06 **IV. 銅、鐵器的出現**

2006/06/13 期末報告

2006/06/20 期末考

指定書目:

Feder, Kenneth

1996 The Past in Perspective: an Introduction to Human Prehistory. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California.

参考書目:

Fagan, Brian M. (9 edition)

1998 People of the Earth: an Introduction to World Prehistory. Addison Wesley Logman, New York.

Price, T. Douglas & Gary M. Feinman (2 edition)

1997 Images of the Past. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California.

Redman, Charles L.

1978 The Rise of Civilization. W.H. Freeman and Company, San Francisco.

Agriculture:

Flannery, Kent V.

1973 The Origins of Agriculture. In pp271-310.

Kabo, Vladimir

1985 The Origins of the Food-producing Economy. Current Anthropology 26(5):601-616.

O'Brien, Michael J. and H. Clyde Wilson

1988 A Paradigmatic Shift in the Search for the Origin of Agriculture. American Anthropologist 90:958-967.

Redding, Richard W.

1988 A General Explanation of Subsistence Change: from Hunting and Gathering to Food Production. Journal pf Anthropological Archaeology 7:56-97.

Stark, Barbara

1986 Origins of Food Production in the New World. In American Archaeology Past and Future, ed. by Mattzer et. Al. pp

Complexity:

Earle, T. K.

1987 Chiefdoms in Archaeological and Ethnohistorical Perspective. Annual

Review of Anthropology 16:279-308.

Feinman, G. M.

1995 The Emergence of Inequality: A Focus on Strategies and Processes. In Foundations of Social Inequality, ed. T.D. Price and G.M. Feinman, pp255-279. Plenum, New York.

Tainter, Joseph A.

1988 The Nature of Complex Societies. In The collapse of Complex Societies, Pp22-38. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.

Yoffee, N.

1993 Too Many chiefs? In Archaeological Theory: Who Sets the Agenda? Ed. by N. Yoffee and A. Sherratt, pp 60-74. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.

State:

Blanton, Richard E., Stephen A. Kowalewski, Gary Feinman and Jill Appel

1981 Ancient Mesoamerica: A comparison of Change in Three Regions. Cambridge University Press, New York.

Carneiro, Robert C

1970 A Theory of the Origin of the State. Science 169:733-738.

Kowalewski, S.A.

1982 The Evolution of Primate Regional System. Comparison Urban Research 9(1):60-78.

Service, Elman R.

1978 Classical and Modern Theories of the Origins of Government. In Origins of The State, ed. by Ronald Cohen and Elman R. Service, pp 21-33. Philadelphia:ISHI.

Yoffee, N. and C. Cowgill

1988 The Collapse of Ancient State and Civilization. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.