

# 考古學概論

## (Principle of Archaeology)

陳瑪玲 2001 Spring  
Tu 678  
R205

**課程目的:** 重在講解考古學的歷史, 研究的性質和目的, 獲取資料的技術和分析的方法, 以及它如何重建人類的生活方式, 社會組織, 經濟制度, 和宗教思想和文化變遷, 以期讓同學能瞭解什麼是考古學, 考古學在研究什麼, 及考古學是如何在作研究的.

**課程要求:** 期中考, 期末考, 隨堂作業, 及指定教材和參考資料的閱讀.

### 課程大綱:

- 2001 2/20 I. 課程簡介
- 2001 2/27 II. 考古學是什麼, 它的本質和目的
- 2001 3/6 III. 考古學的發展歷史與一些考古學家
- 2001 3/13 III 持續上週(考古學各學派)
- 2001 3/20 IV. 如何發現考古遺址—考古學的研究設計與地表調查技術
- 2001 3/27 V. 如何取得考古遺留物--田野技術與挖掘
- 2001 4/3 春 假
- 2001 4/10 VI. 考古資料的處理與分析
- 2001 4/17 期 中 考
- 2001 4/24 VII 考古學的理論與方法學
- 2001 5/1 VIII. 考古學如何重建史前人類的生活方式
- 2001 5/8 IX. 考古史前人類的經濟制度
- 2001 5/15 X 考古學如學如何重建何重建史前人類的社會制度,組織
- 2001 5/22 XI 考古學如何重建史前人類的宗教,思想
- 2001 5/29 XII 考古學對聚落型態的研究
- 2001 6/5 期 末 考

**指定書目:**

Thomas, David Hurst (Third edition)

1998 Archaeology. Harcourt Brace & Company, Florida.

**其他參考書目:**

Fagan, Brian M.

1994 In the Beginning: an Introduction to Archaeology. HarperCollins College Publishers, New York.

Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn

1996 Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practices. Thames and Hudson, London.

Sharer, Robert & Wendy Ashmore

1994 Archaeology: Discovering our Past. Mayfield, Mountain View, California

**考古學的本質和目的:**

Chapter 2 in Thomas

\*Binford, Lewis R.

1968 Archaeological Perspectives. in New Perspectives in Archaeology, ed. by Lewis R. Binford and Sally Binford, pp 5-32. Aldine Press, Chicago.

**考古學的發展歷史與一些考古學家:**

Chapter 1 in Thomas

Bahn, Paul

1996 Archaeology: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press.

**考古學的研究設計與地表調查技術:**

Chapter 4 in Thomas

\*Redman, Charles L.

1973 Multistage Fieldwork and Analytical Techniques. American Antiquity 38(1):61-79.

\*Redman, Charles L.

1987 Surface Collecting, Sampling, and Research Design: A Retrospective. American Antiquity 52(2):249-265.

**田野技術與挖掘:**

Chapter 6 & 8 in Thomas

**考古資料的處理與分析:**

Chapter 9 & 10 in Thomas

考古學的理論與方法學:

Chapter 3 in Thomas

生活方式:

Chapter 11 in Thomas

\*Stevenson, M.

1982 Toward An Understanding of Site Abandonment Behavior. Journal of Anthropological Archaeology 1(3):237-265.

經濟制度:

Chapter 14 in Thomas

\*Rautman, Alison E.

1993 Resource Variability, Risk, and the Structure of Social Networks: An Example from the Prehistoric Southwest. American Antiquity 58(3):403-424.

社會制度&組織:

Chapter 13 in Thomas

\*Howell, Todd L., and Keith W. Kintigh

1996 Archaeological Identification of Kin Groups Using Mortuary and Biological Data: An Example from the American Southwest. American Antiquity 61(3):537-554.

宗教&思想:

Chapter 16 & 17 in Thomas

\*Braithwaite, M.

1982 Decoration as Ritual Symbol: A Theoretical Proposal and an Ethnographic Study in South Sudan. In Symbolic and Structural Archaeology, ed. by Ian Hodder pp. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

聚落型態的研究:

Binford, L.

1980 Willow Smoke and Dog's Tails: Hunter-Gatherer Settlement Subsistence Systems and Archaeological Site Formation. American Antiquity 45(1):4-20.

Chang, K.C.

1968 Settlement Archaeology. National Press Books