

史前史下 (PrehistoryII)

陳瑪玲 1999, Spring
Tu 34&Th 2
R303

課程目的: 簡介世界史前史, 及討論考古與史前學者如何探討人類文化發展過程的一些問題.

課程要求: 指定參考書目&文章閱讀、期中考、期中&期末口頭報告、不定期小考、期末報告、課中參與與討論.

課程大綱:

2-23-99 I. 課程簡介

3-2-99 II. 人的(Homo Sapiens Sapiens)起源

1. 人的定義

2. Out of Africa Vs the Geographic Continuity Model; 生物與考古學的證據

3-9-99 III 舊石器時代晚期適應的分歧:

1. 文化在區域上的相似 Vs 差異

2. 史前的藝術創作, 及象徵與認知能力的發展

3. 舊石器時代的結束

3-16-99 IV 中石器時代(Mesolithic)

新石器時代(Neolithic)

3-23-99 V. 農業的起源

3-30-99 VI. 持續上週 (埃及、中國、西亞)

4-6-99 春 假

4-13-99 期 中 考

4-20-99 VII. 專業化的開始

4-27-99 VIII. 持續上週 (中亞)

5-4-99 IX. 社會複雜化與階級制度的產生

5-11-99 X. 持續上週 (中國)

5-18-99 XI. 都市與國家的形成及崩潰

5-25-99 XII. 持續上週 (埃及 1、埃及 2、中國、Aztec)

6-2-99 XIII. 持續上週 (Inca、Maya1、Maya2)

指定書目:

Feder, Kenneth

1996 The Past in Perspective: an Introduction to Human Prehistory. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California.

参考書目:

Fagan, Brian M. (9 edition)

1998 People of the Earth: an Introduction to World Prehistory. Addison Wesley Logman, New York.

Price, T. Douglas & Gary M. Feinman (2 edition)

1997 Images of the Past. Mayfield Publishing Company, Mountain View, California.

Redman, Charles L.

1978 The Rise of Civilization. W.H. Freeman and Company, San Francisco.

Blanton, Richard E., Stephen A. Kowalewski, Gary Feinman and Jill Appel

1981 Ancient Mesoamerica: A comparison of Change in Three Regions. Cambridge University Press, New York.

Carneiro, Robert C

1970 A Theory of the Origin of the State. Science 169:733-738.

Kowalewski, S.A.

1982 The Evolution of Primate Regional System. Comparison Urban Research 9(1):60-78.

Service, Elman R.

1978 Classical and Modern Theories of the Origins of Government. In Origins of The State, ed. by Ronald Cohen and Elman R. Service, pp 21-33. Philadelphia:ISHI.

Yoffee, N. and C. Cowgill

1988 The Collapse of Ancient State and Civilization. University of Arizona Press, Tucson.