

考古學概論

(Principle of Archaeology)

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課程目的: 重在講解考古學的歷史, 研究的性質和目的, 獲取資料的技術和分析的方法, 以及它如何重建人類的生活方式, 社會組織, 經濟崩席, 和宗教思想和文化變遷, 以期讓同學能瞭解什麼是考古學, 考古學在研究什麼, 及考古學是如何在作研究的.

課程要求: 期中考, 期末考, 隨堂作業, 及指定教材和參考資料的閱讀.

課程大綱:

- 9-22-98' I. 課程簡介
- 9-29-98' II. 考古學是什麼, 它的本質和目的
- 10-6-98' III. 考古學的發展歷史與一些考古學家
- 10-13-98' III 持續上週
- 10-20-98' IV. 如何發現考古遺址—考古學的研究設計與地表調查技術
- 10-27-98' V. 如何取得考古的遺留物--田野技術與挖掘
- 11-3-98' VI. 考古資料的處理與分析
- 11-10-98' VII. 考古學如何重建史前人類的生活方式
- 11-17-98' 期 中 考
- 11-24-98' VIII. 考古學如何重建史前人類的經濟制度
- 12-1-98' VIII. 持續上週
- 12-8-98' IX. 考古學如何重建史前人類的社會制度,組織
- 12-15-98' IX. 持續上週
- 12-22-98' X. 考古學如何重建史前人類的宗教,思想
- 12-29-98' XI. 考古學對文化變遷的詮釋
- 1-5-98' XI. 持續上週

1-12-98' 期 末 考

指定書目:

Thomas, David Hurst (Third edition)
1998 Archaeology. Harcourt Brace & Company, Florida.

其他參考書目:

Fagan, Brian M.
1994 In the Beginning: an Introduction to Archaeology. HarperCollins College Publishers, New York.

Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn
1996 Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practices. Thames and Hudson, London.

Sharer, Robert & Wendy Ashmore
1994 Archaeology: Discovering our Past. Mayfield, Mountain View, California

考古學的本質和目的:

Chapter 2 in Thomas

考古學的發展歷史與一些考古學家:

Chapter 1 in Thomas

考古學的研究設計與地表調查技術:

Chapter 4 in Thomas

Redman, Charles L.

1987 Surface Collecting, Sampling, and Research Design: A Retrospective. American Antiquity 52(2):249-265.

田野技術與挖掘:

Chapter 6 in Thomas

考古資料的處理與分析:

Chapter 10 in Thomas

生活方式:

Chapter 11 in Thomas

經濟制度:

Chapter 14 in Thomas
Feinman, Gary M.

Changes in the Organization of Ceramic Production in Pre-Hispanic Oaxaca,
Mexico

Rautman, Alison E.

1993 Resource Variability, Risk, and the Structure of Social Networks: an
Example from the Prehistoric Southwest. *American Antiquity*
58(3):403-424.

Costin, Cathy L. & Melissa B. Hagstrum

1995 Standardization, Labor Investment, Skill, and the Organization of Ceramic
Production in Late Prehispanic Highland Peru. *American Antiquity*
60(4):619-639.

社會制度&組織:

Chapter 13 in Thomas

Arnold, Dean E.

1983 Design Structure and Community Organization in Quinoa, Peru. In
Structure and Cognition in Art, ed. by D.K. Washburn, pp 56-73. Cambridge
University Press, Cambridge.

Hill, James N.

1970 Broken K Pueblo. Anthropological Papers of the University of Arizona 18.
University of Arizona, Tucson.

Howell, Todd L. & Keith W. Kintigh

1995 Archaeological Identification of Kin Groups Using Mortuary and Biological
Data: an Example from American Southwest. *American Antiquity*
61(3):537-554.

Oetelaar, Gerld A.

1993 Identifying Site Structure in the Archaeological Record: an Illinois
Mississippian Example. *American Antiquity* 58(4):662-687.

宗教&思想:

Chapter 16 & 17 in Thomas

Braithwaite, Mary

1982 Decoration as Ritual Symbol: a Theoretical Proposal and an Ethnographic
Study in Southern Sudan. In *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology*, ed. by
Ian Hodder, pp80-88. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

文化變遷:

Chapter 15 in Thomas

Larson, O. Daniel & Joel Michaelsen

1990 Impacts of Climatic Variability and Population Growth on Virgin Branch
Anasazi Cultural Developments. *American Antiquity* 55(2):227-249.

Schlanger, Sarsh H.

1988 Patterns of Population Movement and Long-Term Population Growth in
Southwestern Colorado. *American Antiquity* 53(4):773-793.