

# NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY

Department of Finance

## ECONOMETRIC THEORY I

and

Departments of Economics and International Business

## ECONOMETRIC THEORY III

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This is the first course in econometric theory for Ph.D. students; well prepared Master students are also welcome to take this course. This course requires knowledge of probability theory, multivariate statistics, and linear (matrix) algebra; econometrics at master level is *not* a prerequisite, however. In this course, I will follow my own lecture notes, with some textbooks assigned as complementary reading. Unlike most econometrics textbooks that are organized according to *models*, my notes are arranged by *theories (methods)*, with applications to various models. What I hope is that, by introducing econometric theory in this way, students will learn *how* an econometric method is derived and *why* it works.

The lectures will be in *English*; classroom discussion may be in Mandarin if so desired. Students are also required to be familiar with at least one programming language. A senior student will introduce basic programming in R in the beginning lectures; some basic materials about R installation and introduction can be found in the class website (see below). You may choose to program in matlab or other languages.

### Required Reading

- R1. Kuan, C.-M., *Introduction to Econometric Theory*, Slides and Notes, available at:  
ceiba.ntu.edu.tw/991econometrics (for finance students)  
ceiba.ntu.edu.tw/991econometrics3 (for economics and IB students)  
homepage.ntu.edu.tw/~ckuan
- R2. White, H., *Asymptotic Theory for Econometricians*, revised ed., Academic Press, 1999.
- R3. White, H., *Estimation, Inference and Specification Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 1994.

### Supplemental Reading

- S1. Davidson, R. and J. G. MacKinnon, *Estimation and Inference in Econometrics*, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- S2. Greene, W. H., *Econometric Analysis*, 6th ed., Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008.

S3. Hamilton, J., *Time Series Analysis*, Princeton University Press, 1994.

S4. Kuan, C.-M., *Elements of Matrix Algebra*, Lecture Notes.

**Office Hours:** Tuesday 4–6 or by appointment (3366.1072)

### Course Outline

**Part I:** Review of Classical and Generalized Least Squares Theory (Chapters 3–4 of R1; S2; S4)

**Part II:** Asymptotic Least Squares Theory (Chapters 5–7 of R1; R2; R3)

II.1 Elements of Probability Theory

II.2 Asymptotic Properties of the OLS Estimator

II.3 Consistent Estimation of Covariance Matrix

II.4 Large Sample Tests

II.5 Autoregression of an  $I(1)$  Variable and Unit-Root Tests

II.6 Tests of Stationarity against  $I(1)$

II.7 Regressions of  $I(1)$  Variables and Cointegration

**Part III:** Nonlinear Least Squares (NLS) Theory (Chapter 8 of R1; S1)

III.1 Nonlinear specifications

III.2 NLS estimator

III.3 Asymptotic properties of the NLS estimator

III.4 Large sample tests

**Part IV:** Quasi-Maximum Likelihood (QML) Theory (Chapters 9–10 of R1; R3; S3)

IV.1 Kullback-Leibler information criterion

IV.2 Asymptotic properties of the QML estimator

IV.3 Information matrix equality

IV.4 Large sample tests – Nested models

IV.5 Large sample tests – Non-nested models

IV.7 Applications: ARMA models

IV.8 Applications: Volatility models

**Grading:** One midterm (40%), one final (45%), Homework (15%).