

考古學中的貿易與離散
Archaeology of trade and diaspora

授課教師：陳伯楨

授課時間：四 34@

教室：人 309

課程目的：

本課程主要探討考古學中關於貿易以及隨之而來的文化接觸，特別是殖民 (colonization) 及貿易離散 (trade diaspora) 的現象。上課討論的範圍同時包括史前與歷史時期，區域則不限制。在課程中我們將閱讀並檢討各種與貿易有關的模型與理論，討論其在考古學研究上的適用性。除此之外，我們也會觸及貿易與社會複雜化、權力、性別，以及認同之間的關係。

授課對象：

本課程的設計針對碩博士班同學而設。課程內容並不針對某一特定觀點，而是讓修課學生接觸各種與貿易及人口移動有關的理論，以培養學生進一步深入研究的能力。

授課方式：

本課程為討論的形式，修課學生(包括旁聽生)必須全程參與課程討論。每堂課將輪流由學生引導課程的討論。輪值的同學必須設定相關議題及引領同學討論，其餘修課同學至少需唸完必讀書目及參與討論。

評分方式：

每週討論 20%

引領討論 15%

Annotated bibliography 30%

期末報告(口頭/書面) 35%

第一週 (2/21) 課程介紹

第二週 (2/28) 和平紀念日(放假)

第三週 (3/6) 早期考古學關於貿易的討論 I

Adams, Robert McCormick

*1974 Anthropological Perspectives on Ancient Trade. *Current Anthropology* 15 (3): 239-258.

Chang, Kwang-chih

*1975 Ancient Trade as Economics or Ecology. In *Ancient Civilization and Trade*, edited by Jeremy A. Sabloff and C.C. Lamberg-Karlovsky. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press. Pp. 211-224.

Rathje, William L.

*1975 The Last Tango in Mayapan: A Tentative Trajectory of Production–Distribution Systems. In *Ancient Civilization and Trade*, edited by Jeremy A. Sabloff and C.C. Lamberg-Karlovsky. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press. Pp. 409-448.

Renfrew, Colin

*1975 Trade as Action at a Distance: Questions of Integration and Communication. *Ancient Civilizations and Trade*, edited by Jeremy A. Sabloff and C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press. Pp. 3-59.

Drennan, Robert D.

1984 Long Distance Transport Costs in Pre-Hispanic Mesoamerica. *American Anthropologist* 86 (1): 105-112.

Lamberg-Karlovsky, C. C.

1975 Third Millennium Models of Exchange and Modes of Production. In *Ancient Civilization and Trade*, edited by Jeremy A. Sabloff and C.C. Lamberg-Karlovsky. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press. Pp. 341-368.

Polanyi, Karl

1957 *Trade and Market in Early Empires*. Chicago: Regnery

1975 Traders and Trade. In *Ancient Civilization and Trade*, edited by Jeremy A. Sabloff and C.C. Lamberg-Karlovsky. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press. Pp. 133-154.

Rathje, William L.

1971 The Origin and Development of Lowland Classic Maya Civilization. *American Antiquity* 36 (3): 275-285.

第四週 (3/13) 早期考古學關於貿易的討論 II
同上

第五週 (3/20) 貿易商品的性質/貿易與政治經濟

Appadurai, A.

- *1986 Introduction: Commodities and the politics of value. In *The social life of things: Commodities in cultural perspectives*. Edited by A. Appadurai, pp.3-63, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Stanish, Charles

- *2004 The Evolution of Chiefdoms: An Economic Anthropological Model, In *Archaeological Perspectives on Political Economies*, edited by Gary M. Feinman and Linda M. Nicholas, Glen Canyon: University of Utah Press, pp.7-24.

D'Altroy, T. N. and T. K. Earle

- *1985 Staple finance, wealth finance and storage in the Inca political economy. *Current anthropology* 26(2):187-206.

Earle, Timothy

- *1982 Prehistoric economics and the archaeology of exchange. In *Contexts for Prehistoric Exchange*, edited by Jonathan E. Ericson and Timothy K. Earle. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 1-12.

Arnold, Jeanne E.

- *2000 The Origins of Hierarchy and the Nature of Hierarchical Structures in Prehistoric California. In *Hierarchies in Action: Cui Bono?*, edited by Michael W. Diehl. Carbondale, IL: Center for Archaeological Investigations Occasional Papers, Vol. 27. Pp. 1-20

Hirth, Kenneth G.

- *1978 Interregional Trade and the Formation of Prehistoric Gateway Communities. *American Antiquity* 43 (1): 35-45.

Hodder, Ian

- *1982 Toward a Contextual Approach to Prehistoric Exchange. In *Contexts for Prehistoric Exchange*, edited by Jonathan E. Ericson and Timothy K. Earle. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 199-211.

Case Studies

Bradley Ronna J.

- 2000 Networks of Shell Ornament Exchange: A Critical Assessment of Prestige Economies in the North American Southwest. In *The Archaeology of Regional Interaction: Religion, Warfare, and Exchange Across the American Southwest and Beyond*, edited by M. Hegmon, pp. 167-187. University Press of Colorado, Boulder.

LeBlanc, Steven A.

- 2000 Regional Interaction and Warfare in the Late Prehistoric Southwest. In *The*

- Archaeology of Regional Interaction: Religion, Warfare, and Exchange Across the American Southwest and Beyond*, edited by M. Hegmon, pp. 41-70. University Press of Colorado, Boulder.
- Lekson, Stephen H.
2002 War in the Southwest, War in the World. *American Antiquity* 67 (4): 607-624.
- Neitzel, Jill E.
2000 What is a Regional System? Issues of Scale and Interaction in the Prehistoric Southwest. In *The Archaeology of Regional Interaction: Religion, Warfare, and Exchange Across the American Southwest and Beyond*, edited by M. Hegmon, pp. 25-40. University Press of Colorado, Boulder.
- Saitta, Dean J.
2000 Theorizing the Political Economy of Southwestern Exchange. In *The Archaeology of Regional Interaction: Religion, Warfare, and Exchange Across the American Southwest and Beyond*, edited by M. Hegmon, pp. 151-166. University Press of Colorado, Boulder.
- Brumfiel, Elizabeth M. and Timothy K. Earle
1987 Specialization, Exchange, and Complex Societies: An Introduction. In *Specialization, Exchange and Complex Societies*, edited by Elizabeth M. Brumfiel and Timothy K. Earle. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 1-9
- Allen, Jim and A. C. Pritchard
1984 Pots and Poor Princes: A Multidimensional Approach to the Role of Pottery Trading in Coastal Papua. *The Many Dimensions of Pottery: Ceramics in Archaeology and Anthropology*, edited by Sander E. van der Leeuw. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam. Pp. 409-473.
- Allen, Jim, Simon Holdway, et al.
1997 Identifying Specialization, Production, and Exchange in the Archaeological Record: The Case of Shell Bead Manufacture on Motupore Island, Papua. *Archaeology in Oceania* 32(1): 13-38.
- Bandy, Matthew
2004 Trade and Social Power in the Southern Titicaca Basin Formative. In *Foundations of Power in the Prehispanic Andes*, edited by Kevin J. Vaughn, Dennis Ogburn, and Christina A. Conlee. Arlington, VA: Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association, No. 14. Pp. 91-112.
- Hodder, Ian and Paul Lane
1982 A Contextual Examination of Neolithic Axe Distribution in Britain. In *Contexts for Prehistoric Exchange*, edited by Jonathan E. Ericson and Timothy K. Earle. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 213-235.

Irwin, Geoffrey J.

1978 Pots and Entrepots: A Study of Settlement, Trade and the Development of Economic Specialization in Papuan Prehistory. *World Archaeology* 9 (3): 299-319.

Kipp, Rita S. and Edward M. Schortman

1989 The Political Impact of Trade in Chiefdoms. *American Anthropologist* 91 (2): 370-385.

第六週 (3/27) 同上

第七週 (4/3) 世界體系理論 I

接連兩週我們將討論Wallerstein重要的世界體系理論，以及它在考古學上的應用。關於Wallerstein的世界體系研究，可以參考以下他的原典著作(許多都有中文譯本)。

Wallerstein, Immanuel

1974 *The Modern World System I: Capitalist agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. New York: Academic Press.

1980 *The Modern World System II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*. New York: Academic Press.

1989 *The Modern World System III: The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730s-1840s*. San Diego: Academic Press.

1975 *World Inequality: Origins and Perspectives on the World System*. Montreal: Black Rose Books.

1976 A World System Perspective on the Social Sciences. *British Journal of Sociology* 27(3): 343-352.

Chase-Dunn, Christopher and Thomas D. Hall

*1991 Conceptualizing Core / Periphery Hierarchies for Comparative Study. *Core/Periphery Relations in Pre-capitalist Worlds*, edited by C. Chase-Dunn and T. D. Hall. Boulder: Westview Press. Pp. 5-43.

Frank, Andre Gunder

*1993 Bronze Age World System Cycles. *Current Anthropology* 34(4): 383-430.

Hall, Thomas

*1999 World-Systems and Evolution: An Appraisal. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 1-24.

Peregrine, Peter N.

*2000 Archaeology and World-Systems Theory. In *A World-Systems Reader: New Perspectives on Gender, Urbanism, Cultures, Indigenous Peoples, and Ecology*, edited by Thomas D. Hall. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Press. Pp. 59-68.

Kohl, Phil, L.

*1987 The Use and Abuse of World Systems Theory: The Case of the Pristine West Asian State. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, edited by B. S. Michael, San Diego: Academic Press, pp.1-35.

Case Studies

Blanton, Richard E. and Gary M. Feinman

1984 The Mesoamerican World System. *American Anthropologist* 86 (3): 673-682.

Feinman, Gary M.

1999 The Changing Structure of Macroregional Mesoamerica: The Classic-Postclassic Transition in the Valley of Oaxaca. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 53-62.

Frank, Andre Gunder

1999 Abuses and Uses of World Systems Theory in Archaeology. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 275-296.

Jeske, Robert J.

1999 World-Systems Theory, Core-Periphery Interactions, and Elite Economic Exchange in Mississippian Societies. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 203-222.

Kuznar, Lawrence A.

1999 The Inca Empire: Detailing the Complexities of Core-Periphery Interactions. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 223-240.

Morris, Ian

1999 Negotiated Peripherality in Iron Age Greece: Accepting and Resisting the East. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 63-84.

Urban, Patricia A. and Edward M. Schortman

1999 Thoughts on the Periphery: The Ideological Consequences of Core-Periphery

Relations. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 125-152.

Bender, Barbara

1990 The Dynamics of Nonhierarchical Societies. *The Evolution of Political Systems*, edited by S. Upham. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 247-263.

Cobb, Charles R.

1996 Specialization, Exchange, and Power in Small Scale Societies and Chiefdoms. *Research in Economic Anthropology* 17: 251-296.

Godelier, Maurice

1999 *The Enigma of the Gift*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Godelier, Maurice

2004 What Mauss Did Not Say: Things You Give, Things You Sell, and Things That Must Be Kept. *Values and Valuables: From the Sacred to the Symbolic*, edited by C. Werner and D. Bell. Walnut Creek: Altamira Press. Pp. 3-20.

Kopytoff, Igor

1986 The Cultural Biography of Things: Commoditization as Process. *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspectives*, edited by Arjun Appadurai. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 64-91.

Weiner, Annette B.

1992 *Inalienable Possessions: The Paradox of Keeping-While-Giving*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

第八週 (4/10)世界體系理論 II

同上週

第九週 (4/17) 殖民主義

Lightfoot, Kent G.

*1995 Culture Contact Studies: Redefining the relationship between prehistoric and historical archaeology. *American Antiquity* 60 (2): 199-217.

*Lyons, Claire L. and John Papadopoulos

2002 Archaeology and Colonialism. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 1-26.

*Stein, Gil J.

2002 Colonies without Colonialism: A Trade Diaspora Model of Fourth Millennium B.C. Mesopotamian Enclaves in Anatolia. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*,

edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 27-64.

Cummins, Tom

2002 Forms of Andean Colonial towns, Free Will, and Marriage. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 199-240.

Dominguez, Adolfo J.

2002 Greeks in Iberia: Colonialism without Colonization. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 65-95.

Dommelen, Peter van

2002 Ambiguous Matters: Colonialism and Local Identities in Punic Sardinia. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 121-150.

Jordan, Stacey and Carmel Schrire

2002 Material Culture and the Roots of Colonial Society at the South African Cape of Good Hope. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 241-272.

Kelly, Kenneth

2002 Indigenous Responses to Colonial Encounters on the West African Coast: Hueda and Dahomey from the Seventeenth through Nineteenth Century. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 96-120.

Malkin, Irad

2002 A Colonial Middle Ground: Greek, Etruscan, and Local Elites in the Bay of Naples. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 151-181.

Thomas, Nicholas

2002 Colonizing Cloth: Interpreting the Material Culture of Nineteenth-Century Oceania. *The Archaeology of Colonialism*, edited by C. L. Lyons and J. Papadopoulos. Los Angeles: Getty Research Institute. Pp. 182-198.

Gosden, Chris

2004 *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

第十週 (4/24) 殖民主義與文化接觸

*Dietler, Michael

2005 The Archaeology of Colonization and the Colonization of Archaeology:

Theoretical Challenges from an Ancient Mediterranean Colonial Encounter.
The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives, edited
by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 33-68.

Murray, Tim

*2004 The Archaeology of Contact in Settler Societies (Introduction). *The
Archaeology of Contact in Settler Societies*, edited by Tim Murray.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 1-18.

Rogers, J. Daniel

*2005 Archaeology and the Interpretation of Colonial Encounters. *The Archaeology
of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein.
Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 331-354.

Silliman, Stephen W.

*2005 Culture Contact or Colonialism? Challenges in the Archaeology of Native
North America. *American Antiquity* 70 (1): 55-74.

Stein, Gil J.

*2005 Introduction: The Comparative Archaeology of Colonial Encounters. *The
Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G.
J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 3-32.

Alcock, Susan E.

2005 Roman Colonies in the Eastern Empire: A Tale of Four Cities. *The
Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G.
J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 297-330.

Capone, Patricia

2004 Culture contact viewed through ceramic petrography at the Pueblo Mission of
Abó, New Mexico. *The Archaeology of Contact in Settler Societies*, edited
by Tim Murray. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 78-90.

D'Altroy, Terence N.

2005 Remaking the Social Landscape: Colonization in the Inka Empire. *The
Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G.
J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 263-296.

Dommelen, Peter van

2005 Colonial Interactions and Hybrid Practices: Phoenecian and Carthaginian
Settlement in the Ancient Mediterranean. *The Archaeology of Colonial
Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM:
School of American Research. Pp. 109-142.

Gasco, Janine L.

2005 Spanish Colonialism and Processes of Social Change in Mesoamerica. *The
Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G.

- J. Stein. Santa Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 69-108.
- Lightfoot, Kent G.
2005 The Archaeology of Colonization: California in Cross-Cultural Perspective. *The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 207-236.
- Schreiber, Katharina
2005 Imperial Agendas and Local Agency: Wari Colonial Strategies. *The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 237-262.
- Spence, Michael W.
2005 A Zapotec Diaspora Network in Classic-Period Central Mexico. *The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 173-206.
- Stein, Gil J.
2005 The Political Economy of Mesopotamian Colonial Encounters. *The Archaeology of Colonial Encounters: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by G. J. Stein. Sante Fe, NM: School of American Research. Pp. 143-172.
- 第十一週 (5/1) 族群認同 I
- Eissenstadt, Shmuel N. and Bernhard Gisen
*1995 The Construction of Collective Identity. *Archives Européennes de Sociologie* 36: 72-102.
- Hall, Thomas D.
*2000 Frontiers, Ethnogenesis, and World Systems: Rethinking the Theories. In *A World Systems Reader: New Perspectives on Gender, Urbanism, Cultures, Indigenous Peoples, and Ecology*, edited by Thomas D. Hall. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield. Pp. 237-270.
- Fisher, Genevieve and Diana DiPaolo-Loren
*2003 Embodying Identity in Archaeology: Introduction. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 12 (2):225-230.
- Cohen, Abner
*1971 Cultural Strategies in the Organization of Trading Diasporas. In *The Development of Indigenous trade and Markets in West Africa*, edited by C. Meillassoux, London: Oxford University Press, pp.266-281.
- Jones, Siân
1997 *The Archaeology of Ethnicity*. London: Routledge.
- Parker, Bradley J.
2006 Toward an Understanding of Borderland Processes. *American Antiquity* 71(1):

77-100.

Shelach, Gideon and Yuri Pines

2006 Secondary State Formation and the Development of Local Identity: Change and Continuity in the State of Qin (770-221 B.C.). *Archaeology of Asia*, edited by M. T. Stark. Malden, MA: Blackwell. Pp. 202-230.

Voss, Barbara L.

2005 From Casta to Californio: Social Identity and the Archaeology of Culture Contact. *American Anthropologist* 107(3): 461-474.

Van Buren, Mary

2000 Political Fragmentation and Ideological Continuity in the Andean Highlands. *Order Legitimacy, and Wealth in Ancient States*, edited by Janet Richards and Mary Van Buren. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 77-87.

Smith, Stuart T.

2003 *Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boundaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire*. New York: Routledge.

第十二週 (5/8) 族群認同 II

同上週

第十三週 (5/15) 離散 I

Clifford, James

*1994 Diasporas. *Cultural Anthropology* 9 (3): 302-228.

1997 Chapter 10: "Diasporas." In *Routes: Travel and Translation in the Late Twentieth Century*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Pp. 244-278.

Cohen, Abner

*1971 Cultural Strategies in the Organization of Trading Diasporas. In *The Development of Indigenous Trade and Markets in West Africa*, edited by C. Meillasoux. London: Oxford University Press.

Hall, Stuart

*2003 Cultural Identity and Diaspora. In *Theorizing Diaspora: A Reader*, edited by Braziel, J.E. and A. Mannur. Malden, MA: Blackwell. Pp. 233-246.

Tölölyan, Khachig

*1996 "Rethinking *Diaspora(s)*: Stateless power in the Transnational Movement" *Diaspora* 5 (1): 3-36 (esp. pp. 9-16)

Safran, William

*2004 Deconstructing and Comparing Diasporas. In *Diaspora, Identity and Religion: New directions in theory and research*, edited by Waltraud Kokot, et al.

London: Routledge. Pp. 9-30.

Stein, Gil J.

*1999 Rethinking World-Systems: Power, Distance, and Diasporas in the Dynamics of Interregional Interaction. *World-Systems Theory in Practice: Leadership, Production, and Exchange*, edited by P. N. Kardulias. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. Pp. 153-178.

Cohen, Robin

1997 *Global Diasporas: An Introduction*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Bellwood, Peter

2006 Asian Farming Diasporas? Agriculture, Languages, and Genes in China and Southeast Asia. *Archaeology of Asia*, edited by M. T. Stark. Malden, MA: Blackwell. Pp. 96-118.

Mitchell, P.

2005 Out of Africa III: The Archaeology of the African Diaspora. In *African Connections: An Archaeological Perspective on Africa and the Wider World*. Walden Creek, CA: Altamira Press.

Solheim, Wilhelm G. II

1975 The Nusantao and South China. *Journal of the Hong Kong Archaeological Society* 6: 108-115.

第十四週 (5/22) 離散 II
同上週

第十五週 (5/29) 期末報告

第十六週 (6/5) Society for East Asian Archaeology 年會(放假)

第十七週 (6/12) 期末報告

第十八週 期末考(放假/寒假愉快)