

當代大洋洲社會

授課教師：童元昭

學年度：八十三學年度第二學期

學分數：3

課程編號：105 24110

上課時間：(二) 456；人 307

課外指導：(二) 47、(五) 8，人 310，分機 2093

宗旨：本課注重討論大洋洲土著與西方社會接觸的情境，土著社會與世界體系之交會，並及衝擊下土著社會的回應與轉變，大洋洲社會與西方接觸的情形，及隨後的轉變，具一般性及特殊性質，預期學期末，同學對世界經濟體系、殖民主義、發展與太平洋島嶼社會有進一步的了解。

上課方式：前五周以演講為主，第六周起則以討論配合演講，每篇文章由一指定同學負責報告，提出重點及疑問，依文章難易，限在十至十五分內，隨即全班討論。

評分方式：	口頭報告及討論	20%
	期中報告	20%
	期末考（一周）	60%

Week	Date	Topic	Reading
1.	2/22	Introduction; Syllabus, Region First Contact *Alice Pomponio 1992	Chapter 7: New Roads. In Seagulls don't Fly into the Bush: Cultural Identity and Development in Melanesia. Alice Pomponio pp.127-145. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth Publishing. <b>Video: First Contact</b>
2.	2/27	First Contact; Anthropology in Oceania *Robert Borofsky & Alan Howard 1989	The Early Contact Period. In Development in Polynesian Ethnology. Alan Howard & Robert Borofsky, eds. pp.241-275. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. *Peter Lawrence 1975

- \*Roger M. Keesing  
1989 Anthropology in Oceania: Problems and Prospects. Oceania 60: 55-59.
3. 3/7 Foreign Interests I:  
Trade, Mining, Plantation, Missionaries, Labor Recruitment, Colonialism  
\*Max Quanchi & Ron Adams eds.  
1993 Chapter 5 & 7. Culture Contact in the Pacific. pp.58-72, 87-99
4. 3/14 Foreign Interest II  
\*Max Quanchi & Ron Adams eds.  
1993 Chapter 5 & 7. Culture Contact in the Pacific. pp.73-86  
**Assignment: Early Contact of a Chosen Island**
5. 3/21 Impact and Response  
\*John Clammer  
1973 Colonialism and the Perception of Tradition in Fiji. In Anthropology and the Colonial Encounter. Talal Asad, ed. pp.199-220. London: Ithaca Press.  
\*Don Richardson  
1988 (1976) Do Missionaries Destroy Cultures. In TPDI. pp.116-121  
3/28 The Transforming Political and Legal Systems  
\*William L. Rodma  
1993 The Law of the State and the State of the Law in Vanuatu. In CPS. pp.55-66  
\*Tim O'Meara  
1990 Chapter 5: The Changing Matai System. In Samoan Planters: Tradition and Economic Development in Polynesia. pp.127-162  
\*Roger Keesing  
1992 Kwaisulia as Culture Hero. In History and Tradition in Melanesian Anthropology. pp.174-192. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 4/5 Spring Break
6. 4/11 Capitalist Penetration  
\*Ben Finney  
1993 From the Stone Age to the Age of Corporate Takeovers. In CPS. pp.102-116.  
\*Glenn Peterson  
1993 Some Pohnpei Strategies for Economic Survival. In CPS. pp.185-196.

- \*Alice Pomponio  
1993 Education is Development on a Ten-acre Island. In CPS. pp.197-215.
- \*Lawrence S. Grossman  
1988 (1983) Cattle and Rural Economic Differentiation in the Highlands of Papua New Guinea. In TPDI. pp.237-248.
- \*Nancy J. Pollock  
1991 The Mining of Nauru and Its Aftermath: Political Implications of Rehabilitation. In Pacific History: Papers from the 8th Pacific History Association Conference, Donald H. Rubinstein ed. pp.281-292. Guam: University of Guam Press.
- \*David Hyndman  
1988 (1986) Melanesian resistance to Ecocide and Ethnocide: Transnational Mining Projects and the Fourth world on the Island of New Guinea. In TPDI. pp.281-298.
7. 4/18 Development without Growth: Extreme Cases
- \*I. G. Bertram & R. F. Watters  
1985 The MIRAB Economy in South Pacific Microstates. Pacific Viewpoint 26: 497-519.
- \*Vickie S. Lockwood  
1993 Welfare State Colonialism in Rural French Polynesia. In CPS. pp.81-98.
- \*Paul Shankman  
1993 The Samoan Exodus. In CPS. pp.156-170.
8. 4/25 Women of the Pacific
- \*Jocelyn Linnekin  
1990 Introduction and Chapter 8. Sacred Queens and Women of Consequence: Rank, Gender, and Colonialism in the Hawaiian Islands. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. pp.1-12, 229-239.
- \*Roger Keesing  
Sins of a Mission: Christian Life as Kwaio Traditionalist Ideology. pp.193-212.
- \*Lorraine Dusak Sexton  
1984 Pigs, Pearlshells, and 'Women;s Work': Collective Response to Change in Highland Papua New Guinea. In Rethinking Women's Roles: Perspectives from the Pacific. Denise O'Brian & Sharon W. Tiffany, eds. pp.120-152.

9. 5/2 Changing Social Relationships  
 \*William Donner  
 1988 Context and Community: Equality and Social Change on a Polynesian Outlier. In Rules, Decisions and Inequalities in Equalitarian Societies. James G. Flanagan & Steve Rayner, eds. pp.145-163. Hants, Britain: Gower Publishing.  
 \*Mac Marshall  
 1993 A Pacific Haze: Alcohol and Drugs in Oceania. In CPS. pp.260-272.
10. 5/9 Religious Life I  
 \*Denelm Burridge  
 1993 Melanesian cargo Cult. In CPS: 275-288.  
 \*Michael French Smith  
 1994 Chapter 1 & 6 Hard Times on Kairiru Island: Poverty, Development, and Morality in a Papua New Guinea Village. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. pp.1-19, 134-162.  
 \*Eric Hirsch  
 1994 Between Mission and Market: Events and Images in a Melanesian Society. *Man* (n.s) 29: 689-711.
11. 5/16 Religious Life II  
 \*Paul B. Roscoe  
 1993 The Brokers of the Lord: The Ministration of a Christian Faith in the Sepik Basin of Papua New Guinea. In CPS. pp.289-303.  
 \*Harvey Whitehouse  
 1994 Strong Words and Forceful Winds: Religious Experience and Political Process in Melanesia. *Oceania* 65: 40-57
12. 5/23 Regional Identity: "the Pacific Way"  
 \*Roger M. Keesing  
 1989 Creating the Past: Custom and Identity in the Contemporary Pacific. *The Contemporary Pacific* 1 : 19-42.  
 1994 Colonial and Counter-colonial Discourse in Melanesia. *Critique of Anthropology* 14(1): 41-58.
13. 5/30 Ethnic Phenomena in the Pacific  
 \*Allan Hanson  
 1990 The Making of the Maori: Cultural Invention and Its Logic. *American Anthropologist* 91: 890-902.  
 \*Martha Kaplan  
 1993 Imagining a Nation: Race, Politics and Crisis in Post-colonial

Fiji. In CPS: 34-54.

6/9

Take-home Exam