

田野技術專題討論
(Seminar On Field Techniques of Ethnography)

國立台灣大學人類系
1994年3月2日至1994年6月
1日(82學年度第二學期)

課號：125 M1670

授課教師：謝世忠副教授 (Shih-chung Hsieh, Ph.D. Washington, Seattle, 1989)

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課後指導時間：週四下午 1:00 至 5:00 或電話預約

上課時間：每週三下午 3:10 至 6:00

上課地點：人 206

選課對象：人類學研究所研究生

學分：3

課程目的：本課為人類學研究所同學而設計，目的係期望透過本課的修習，能使同學掌握人類學田野和民族誌撰寫方法上的技術，以俾建立碩士論文撰寫的資料蒐集與分析能力。

課程要求：1.每週有 reading,必須仔細閱讀。
2.每週有 homework 或 classwork，必須確實準時完成。

評分方式：class discussion (30%) + homework (30%) + classwork (40%) = 100%

其它規定：

1. 每次上課務必出席
2. 有可能在學期結束時，抱怨閱讀資料太重者請勿選本課
3. 遲交作業者一律零分計算

4. 旁聽同學必須與選課者負同樣的責任，並不得缺席
5. 外系研究生欲選修本課者，必須向教師出示曾修過兩門人類學基礎或相關課程的證明，否則不得修習本課

祝 室內室外田野都愉快！

第一週 課程介紹，聽取同學意見（Introduction to the course）
（3月2日）

第二週 田野中的人類學家（Anthropologist in the field）
（3月9日）

Reading：Keyes, Charles F.

1983 “The Observer Observed：Changing Identities of Ethnographers in a Northeastern Thai Village.” In Fieldwork：The Human Experience, Robert Lawless, Vinson H. Sutline, Jr., & Mario D. Zamora ed. pp. 169-194. New York：Gordon and Breach Science Publishers.

Macintyre, Martha

1993 “Fictive Kinship or Mistaken Identity？--Fieldwork on Tubetube Island, Papua New Guinea.” In Gendered Fields：Women, Men, & Ethnography, Diane Bell, Pat Caplan, and Wazir Jahan Karim eds., pp. 44-62. Routledge：London.

Wade, Peter

1994 “Sexuality and Masculinity in Fieldwork among Colombian Blacks.” In Gendered Fields：Women, Men, & Ethnography, Diane Bell, Pat Caplan, and Wazir Jahan Karim eds., pp. 199-214. Routledge：London.

Homework：交兩個問題，感想，或評論，並印給老師與修課同學。

第三週 田野倫理（Ethic issues）
（3月16日）

Reading：Maanen, John Van

1983 “The Moral Fix : On the Ethics of Fieldwork.” In Contemporary Field Research : A Collection of Readings. Robert M. Emerson ed., pp. 269-287. Boston : Little, Brown and Company.

Wax, Murray L.

1983 “On Fieldworkers and Those Exposed to Fieldwork : Federal Regulations and Moral Issues.” In Contemporary Field Research : A Collection of Readings, Robert M. Emerson ed., pp. 288-299. Boston : Little, Brown and Company.

Whyte, William Foote

1984 Learning from the Field : A Guide from Experience. Pp. 193-223. (11 ”Ethnics in Field Research and Publication”) . Beverly Hills, CA : Sage Publications.

謝世忠

1987 “民族誌道德與人類學家的困境：台灣原住民運動研究的例子” 當代 20 : 20-30 。

1991a “大陸田野的學院衝突：「人類學文化」的變遷與台灣學者的難題” 中國民族學通訊 28 : 35-44 。

1991b “學術觀光與人類學田野倫理” 台灣史田野研究通訊 21 : 78-85 。

Homework : 同上週

第四週 研究設計，選題及出發 (Research design, choosing topic, & starting)
(3 月 23 日)

Reading : Agar, Michael H.

1980 “The Professional Stranger : An Informal Introduction to Ethnography. Pp. 21-39. (2 “Getting Started”) . New York : Academic Press.

Bernard, H. Russell

1988 “Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 110-144. (Chapter 5 “Choosing Research Problems, Sites, and Methods”; Chapter 6 “The Literature Search”). Newbury Park, CA : Sage Publications.

Marshall, Catherine & Grechen B. Rossman

1989 “Designing Qualitative Research. Pp. 21-44. (Chapter 2 “The Substance of the Study : Framing the Research Question”) . Newbury Park, CA : Sage Publications.

Spradley, James P.

1980 “Participant Observation. Pp. 26-35. (Chapter 3 “The Ethnographic Research Cycle”) . New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Homework : 同上週

第五週 參與觀察 (Participant observation)
(3 月 30 日)

Reading : Bernard, H. Russell

1988 Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 148-179. (Chapter 7 “Participant Observation”) . Newbury Park, CA : Sage Publications.

Gans, Herbert J.

1981 “The Participant Observation as a Human Being: Observations on the Personal Aspects of Fieldwork.” In Field Research : A Sourcebook and Field Manual. Robert & G. Burgess ed., pp. 53-61. London : George Allen & Unwin.

Spradley, James P.

1980 Participant Observation. Pp. 53-62. (Step two “Doing Participant Observation”) . New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Homework : 同上週

第六週 (春假)
(4 月 6 日)

第七週 相處共話 (Interviewing and living with the people)
(4 月 13 日)

Reading : Agar, Michael H.

1980 The Professional stranger : An Informal Introduction to Ethnography. Pp. 83-117. (5 “Beginning Fieldwork”) . New York : Academic Press.

Bernard, H. Russell

1988 Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 203-240. (9 “Unstructured and Semistructured Interviewing” ; 10 “Structured Interviewing”) . Newbury Park, CA : Sage Publications.

Whyte, William Foote

1985 Learning from the Field : A Guide from Experience. Pp. 97-112.(6 “Interviewing Strategy and tactics”). Beverly Hills, CA : Sage Publications.

Homework : 同前

Classwork : 每人報告自己的參與觀察情況，並交一份 1000 字左右的觀察報告（自己影印留存一份）。

第八週 記錄，資料的組織與評估（Recording, organization and evaluation of (4月20日) data）

Reading : Bernard, H. Russell

1988 Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 180-202. (8 “Taking and Managing Field Notes”) . Newbury Park, CA : Sage Publications.

Ives, Edward D.

1980[1974] The Tape-Recorded Interview : A Manual for Field Worker in Folklore and Oral History. Pp. 33-86. (Chapter 2 “Interviewing”) . Knoxville, Tennessee : The University of Tennessee Press.

Spradley, James P.

1980 Participant Observation. Pp. 63-72. (Step two “Making an Ethnographic Record”) . Knoxville, Tennessee : The University of Tennessee Press.

Whyte, William Foote

1984 Learning from the Field : A Guide from Experience. Pp. 113-127. (7 “Recording, Indexing, and Evaluating Interview Data”). Beverly Hills, CA : Sage Publication.

Homework : 同上週

Classwork : 每人報告訪談經驗，並交一份 1000 字左右訪談報告。

第九週 情境記錄 (電腦模擬) (Situational records)
(4月27日)

Classwork : 看完影片立即撰寫一份觀察記錄，下課前交給教師。

第十週 基本分析方法 (Basic methods of analysis) : 領域分析 (domain analysis) (5月4日), 焦點觀察 (focused observation), 類型分析 (taxonomic analysis), 元素分析 (componential analysis), 文化主題 (cultural themes)

Reading : Spradley, James P.

1980 Participant Observation. Pp. 85-121.; 130-154. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Whyte, William Foote

1985 Learning from the Field : A Guide from Experience. Pp. 225-250. (Chapter 12 “Focusing the Study and Analyzing the Data”). Beverly Hill, CA : Sage Publications.

Homework : 同上週

第十一週 資料分析練習 (A practice for data analysis)
(5月11日)

Homework : 同上週

Classwork : 發田野記錄給同學當堂練習各項分析，下課前交給教師。

第十二週 情境分析 (Situational analysis)
(5月18日)

Classwork：看完電影，交一份立即寫就的分析報告。

第十三週 民族誌撰寫 I (Writing ethnography)

(5月25日)

Reading：Hammersley, Martyn and Paul Atkinson

1982 Ethnography: Principles in Practice. Pp. 207-232. (9 “Writing Ethnography”) . London：Tavistock Publications.

Sanjek, Roger

1989 “On Ethnographic Validity.” In Fieldnotes：The Makings of Anthropology. Pp. 385-418. Ithaca, New York：Cornell University Press.

Spradley, James P.

1980 Participant Observation. Pp. 155-172. (Step Twelve “Writing an Ethnography”) . New York：Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Wolf, Margery

1992 A Thrice Told Tale：Feminism, Postmodernism. & Ethnographic Responsibility. Pp. 61-92. (Chapter three “Fieldnotes”) . Stanford：Stanford University Press.

Homework：同上週

第十四週 民族誌撰寫 II (Writing ethnography)

(6月1日)

Classwork：同學報告自己的民族誌綱要，並於五天後(6月6日下午6:00之前)交上一份完稿民族誌。