

人類危機人類學
(Anthropology of Human Crises)

1993 年 10 月 1 日至
1994 年 1 月 14 日
(八十二學年度上學期)

課號：105 40300

授課教師：謝世忠副教授 (Dr. Shih-chung Hsieh)
(公) 363-0231 轉 2097 / FAX: 363-1658 (宅): 833-3511/FAX: 833-3511

課後指導時間：每週四下午 1:00 至 5:00 或電話預約

學分：3

上課時間：每週五下午 3:10 至 6:00

上課地點：人 206

修習對象：大學部三、四年級

課程目的：本課程將以應用人類學觀察分析當代人類生活的架構，來討論人類所面臨的各種危機。我們將接觸民族誌的報告，理論的解釋，以及策略性的解決分針。期望同學在修習本課之後，能建立起自己思考人類個體或集團之生命過程的方向。

課程要求：1. 每星期必須研讀二至三篇文章。
2. 10 月 15 日子至 11 月 26 日 每次上課由兩位同學報告所讀的文章。
3. 未輪到報告的同學，每位必須準備兩個問題，並在上課時印發給教師和其他同學。
4. 12 月 3 日下午 3:10 之前交一篇字數約 2000 至 2500 的評論報告(從第 2 至第 9 週的閱讀文獻中任擇一週為題)。
5. 每位同學必須在期末(1 月 21 日)交一篇字數約 2500 至 3000 的初步研究報告。報告題目應從台灣地區發生的與本課所討論之主題相關的事件或現象中尋找。
6. 從 12 月 10 日起至 1 月 14 日，每週由兩位同學報告自己所擬撰寫之研究報告的綱要或內容。

評分方式：1. 評論報告 10%

- 2. 研究報告 30%
- 3. 口頭報告 30%
- 4. 兩個問題 10%
- 5. 參與討論 10%

其它注意事項：1. 旁聽同學必須負同樣的責任。
 2. 旁聽同學無故缺一次課，下次不用再來。
 3. 獲得知識必須下功夫，勇氣不夠或覺得不必念原典同學，請不要選本課。

第一週 10月1日 課程介紹，聽取同學意見
 第二週 10月8日 導言：應用人類學的領域 (The Scope of Applied Anthropology)

Harris, Marvin

1987 Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 351-376. (Chapter 15 “Applied Anthropology”) N. Y.: Harper & Row, Publishers.

Kottak, Conrad Phillip

1991[1994] Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. Pp. 387-405. (Chapter 22 “Applied Anthropology”) N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

第三週 10月15日 當代社會文化現象及其危機 (Contemporary Socio-Cultural Phenomena and Human Crises)

Harris, Marvin

1987 Cultural Anthropology. Pp. 378-413. (Chapter 16 “The Anthropology of an Industrial Society”) N. Y.: Harper & Row, Publishers.

Kottak, Conrad Phillip

1991[1974] Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. Pp. 406-425. (Chapter 23 “Social Change and Development”) N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

第四週 10月22日 人類的危機：演化史上的觀察 (Human Crises: An Evolutionary Approach)

Birdsell, J. B.

1981[1972] Human Evolution. Pp. 392-413. (Chapter 17 “A Look Into Our Future”) Boston:Houghton Mifflin Company.

Bogin, Barry

1992[1989] “The Extinction of Homo Sapiens.” In Applying Anthropology: An Introductory Reader, Aaron Podolefsky & Peter H, Brown, eds. Pp. 32-39. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

Diamond, Jared

1992[1989] “The Worst Mistake in the History of the Human Race.” In Applying Anthropology: An Introductory Reader, Aaron Podolefsky & Peter J. Brown, eds. Pp. 95-98. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

第五週 10月29日 環境與文化危機之一：生態、資源、與消費文化 (Environmental & Cultural Crises I: Ecology, Resources, and Culture of Consumption)

Bodley, John H.

1985[1976] Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems. Pp. 23-58. (Chapter 2 “Adaptation, Tribal Culture, and the Environmental Crises”) Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

Bodley, John H.

1985[1976] Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems. Pp. 59-84. (Chapter 3 “Natural Resources and the Culture of Consumption”) Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

第六週 11月5日 環境與文化危機之二：環境倫理與環境運動

(Environmental & Cultural Crises II: Environmental Ethics
and Environmental Movement)

Merchant, Carolyn

1992 Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World. Pp. 61-82.
(Chapter 3 “Environmental Ethics and Political Conflict”) N.
Y.: Routledge.

Merchant, Carolyn

1992 Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World. Pp.
211-234. (Chapter 9 “Sustainable Development”) N. Y.:
Routledge.

第七週 11月12日 國訂假日

第八週 11月19日 土著的代價之一：原住民族群的生存危機
(The Cost of Indigenous Peoples I: Crises of Indigenous
Survival)

Burger, Julian

1990 The GAIA Atlas of First Peoples: A Future for the
Indigenous World. Pp. 74-133. (Part 2 “Crisis”) N. Y.:
Anchor Books.

Dasmann, Raymond

1988 “National Parks, Nature Conservation, and ‘Future
Primitive’.” In Tribal Peoples and Development Issues: A
Global Overview, John H. Bodley, ed. pp. 301-310.
Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

第九週 11月26日 土著的代價之二：原住民族群的生存力量
(The Costs of Indigenous Peoples II: Indigenous Power for
Survival)

Burger, Julian

1989 The GAIA Atlas of First Peoples: A Future for the
Indigenous World. Pp. 134-179. (Part 3 “Alternative
Visions”) N. Y.: Anchor Books.

Hyndman, David

- 1988 “Melanesian Resistance to Ecocide and Ethnocide: Transnational Mining Projects and the Fourth World on the Island of New Guinea.” In Tribal Peoples and Development Issues: A Global Overview, John H. Bodley, ed. pp. 281-198. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

第十週 12月3日 難民：永無休止的現象 (Refugee: A Never Ending Story)

Frelick, Bill

- 1993 “Preventing Refugee Flows: Protection or Peril?” World Refugee Survey 1993: 5-13.

Ruiz, Hiram A.

- 1994 “Afghans Return Home. But Find Little Support Once There.” World Refugee Survey 1993: 90-97.

U. S. Committee For Refugees

- 1991 Yugoslavia Torn Asunder: Lessons For Protecting Refugees from Civil War. Washington D. C.: American Council for Nationalities Service.

第十一週 12月10日 都市遊民：文明下的漂泊人 (Urban Nomads: Homeless in Civilized Societies)

Fitchen, Janet M.

- 1992 “Homelessness in Rural Places: Perspectives from Upstate New York.” Urban Anthropology 20(2): 177-210.

Hopper, Kim

- 1990 “Symptoms, Survival, and The Redefinition of Public Space: A Feasibility Study of Homeless People at a Metropolitan Airport.” Urban Anthropology 20(2): 155-175.

第十二週 12月17日 AIDS 與人類危機之一：全球的恐慌 (AIDS and Human Crises I: A Global Panic)

Darsey, James

1991 “From ‘Gay is Good’ to the Scourge of AIDS: The Evolution of Gay Liberation Rhetoric, 1977-1990.” Communication Studies 42(1): 43-66.

Farmer, Paul & Arthur Kleinman

1992[1989] “AIDS as Human Suffering.” In Applying Anthropology: An Introductory Reader. Aaron Podolefsky & Peter J. Brown, eds. Pp. 263-271. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Company.

第十三週 12月24日 AIDS 與人類危機之二：泰國的例子 (AIDS and Human Crises II: Thailand's Cases)

Beesey, Allan

1992 “Rural Based Family and Community Care for HIV Infected People: A Study in Rural Northern Thailand.” Conference on Thai Studies. SOAS, London, July 5-9, 1993.

Fordham, Graham

1993 “The Northern Thai Response to the AIDS Pandemic: A Cultural Analysis.” Paper presented at the 5th International Conference on Thai Studies, SOAS, London, July 5-9, 1993.

第十四週 12月31日 自然災難與文化反應 (Natural Disasters and Cultural Responses)

Davis, Nancy Yaw

1986 “Earthquake, Tsunami, Resettlement and Survival in two North Pacific Alaskan Native Villages.” In Natural Disasters and Cultural Responses. Anthony Oliver-Smith, ed. pp. 123-154. Williamsburg, Virginia: Studies in Third World Societies.

Hansen, Art

1986 “Coping with Famine, Drought, and War in Sub-Saharan Africa.” In Natural Disasters and Cultural Responses. Anthony Oliver-Smith, ed. pp. 227-254. Williamsburg, Virginia: Studies in Third World Societies.

第十五週 1月7日 戰爭與和平：和平人類學的研究 (War and Peace:
Anthropology of Peace)

Baer, Gergard

- 1993 “Saving the Environment and the Specifies: Peace, War, and Ecology.” In The Anthropology of Peace: Essays in Honor of E. Adamson Hoebel Part II, Vivian J. Rohrl, M. E. R. Nicholson, & Mario D. Zamora, eds. Pp. 189-197. Williamsberg, Virginia: Studies in Third World Societies.

Magdalena, Federico V.

- 1992 “Colonization and the Moro-Indio Conflict in Mindanao, Philippines.” In The Anthropology of Peace: Essays in Honor of E. Adamson Hoebel Part II, Vivan J. Rohrl, M. E. R. Nicholson, & Mario D. Zamora, eds. Pp. 57-79. Williamsberg, Virginia: Studies in Third World Societies.

Rohrl, Vivian

- 1992 “Peace and War: Principles and Processes Across Time.” In The Anthropology of Peace: Essays in honor of E. Adamson Hoebel Part I, Vivian J. Rohrl, M. E. R. Nicholson, & Mario D. Zamora, eds. Pp. 1-12. Williamsberg, Virginia: Studies in Third World Societies.

第十六週 1月14日 結語：今天與明天的我們
(Conclusion: Our Today and Tomorrow)

Kottak, Conrad Phillip

- 1991[1974] Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. Pp. 426-440. (Chapter 24 “The Future”) N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Kottak, Conrad Phillip

- 1991[1974] Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. Pp. 441-456. (Appendix “Contemporary American Popular Culture”) N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, Inc.